疊 Wrabnews ex

## YOL. YI NO. 329

## Velayati rejected as Iran's premier

 Ali-Abbar Velayai--ducatad pediatrician
nimister Thursday, imdicating a rift withinime the meini.
The official
parjiament re The official Pars news agency said Irar's
pariament rejected Velayatiat an open ses-
jon by a vote of 74 for the nominee, Bo gainst and 3 abstentions. Two depurties did not cast ballots and 13 had no right to vote
hecause their credentials had not been com pleted, Pars added. The vote came amtier two
dnys of a closed-door debate: Newly elected resident Hojatoleslam Ali Khamenei nomi aated the 36-year-old specialist on childre A layman who represented Tehran in $p$ Mament, Velayati was to replace Ayatoila resignation in compliance with the constituThis was the second time since overthrow of premier-designate.
The firsit
The firstitwas in the summer of 1980 , when
iberal President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr Homal President Abohhassan Bani-Sad
nomimated Mustafa Mir-Salim as prime
ninister and parriament overwhelmingly minister and parriament overwheimingly
rejected him, heralding Bani-Sadr's power
noter four months ago.
K bamenei, who Kbamenet, who became the first clergyiman
president of Iran. Velayatits nomination was
Khamenee's first official act in office fiter he wacs sworn in by partiament Oct. 13 as the Rajal.
Khamenei told Xeyhar. pewspaper parilia
ment voted against Velayatís nomination
 Khamenei said he would submit the names five candidates for the post within the next
few days. He did not say if he would repeat Celayafs syomination . I I ame still convinced
that Velayati is a competent and valuable person," "be told the newsetent aper, adding that he parliamentry rejection was "one of the
nost important acts by pariament up to An official at the IRP Teiran headquar-
ers, wbo declined to be named, told the Associated Press that Velayati was a "cap able man. I don't know why they didur't vot nent is independent,", said an official at the
prime ministers office, who also declined to en named. "I don't know who would be
Fahd to visit Japan this year
TOKYO, Oct. 22 (Agencies) - Crown before the end orne year,
ign Minisry
Crown Prince :s thancedss here cover his eight-point
to tbe Middle East. Japanese Prime Minister Zenko Suzuk.
discussed the visit with Prince Fahd at Can-North-Sounth summit. Suzuks explaine Japan's stand on Midddie East after the talls the Palestine Liberation Organizatio
Chairman Yasser Arafat had with the Japar

 Police repression reporied
Solidarity considers 1-hour national strike

## WARSAW.Oct. 22 (Agencies)-Solidar- ity leaders Thursday debated calling a one-

 hour national strike next Wednescay as a fever of protest swept across Poland imresponse to police action against members of the indepepandent
ming food supplies. The strike e propososal was read to the union's 107 -member national commission nemeeting in
Gdansk to assess the situation in the wake of Gdansk to assess the situation in the wake of
Sumdy's leadership change in the ruling
Comimunist Party, Solidanity officials said. Communist Party, solidarity oumciass saic.
Another proposal put to the meceing called
for a resolution declaring that the indepenfor a resolution decclaring that the mdepen-
dent union was in dainer becuuse of what
were described as the aggressive designs of wertain aurthorities in the grvemment and ruting party. Police have intervened twice against So
idarity activist in Poland this week and t
anthorities responded anthorities responded by byanning pund the
meetings in the southwestern city of Wroclaw -meetings in the southwestern city of Wroclaw
following the latest action there yesterday. tollowisg the latest action there yesterday.
Strikes broke out in Wroclaw Thurscay in
protest against the move ewhich the local Solprotest against the move which the local Sol-
idarity branch said was a provocation aimed
at justifing a state of emergency. The at justrying a state of emergency. The
anthorities warmed that calling an emergency remained an option when Army Chief Gen.
Wojiech Jaruzelski took over the party leadership with a mandate for a tougher line.
The official news agency $\mathrm{P} A \mathrm{P}$ reported ater that the governor of Wroclaw had lifted
theie ban on puhblic meetings. II said bus and
morn drivers returned to work after a seven-
hour strike when police released the last of a
number of Solidarity members detained by
uthorities. authorities.
Alitberal member of the Communist Party
Polithuro, Hieronim Kuhiak was quoted one official press Thursday as accepting that he oicial press Thursciay as accepting that
force must be wsed to cope with growing
anarchy in Poland. There wer anarchy in Poland. There were eeporsofnew strises and protessis in many regions and, ina ing the dismissal of local party and govern
ment officials. In one of the biggest new srrikes, some
180,000 Solidarity members began an indenite stoppage im the western province o
Zielona Gora though the authorities had given in on their main demand for the reinslatement of a sacked unionist. Solidarity ofiscials said they were now seeking punishment
of thoose responsihle and dismissal of the local government.
The situario
Talm. situanion in Wroclaw was reported
colembers detained Wednesday when calm. Members detained Wednesday when
poice stopped hem distributing leaflets were
rcleased Thursday. By early afternoon released Thursdiay. By carly afternnon, only
one man remained im custoty.
Solidarity also announced a new bunger Solidarity also announced a new bunger
march in the northern city of Grudziadz and
eported that more factories in the ne reported that more factories in the region
around Zyardow, south of Warsaw, had
joimed th 13 -day
o-ld strike there by women extile workers protesting food shortages.
The official neww agency pAP reporte
articular tension in Krosno province particular tension ins Kgeoncy PAP revince, wherte
Solidarity is protesting against the dismisea


## On the AWACS issue: Israel shouts; Kingdom low-key

not iompeak above an winper. on Engish educated, American-trained, pilor, is here
"primarily to answer technical and military "questions on the sale," im the words of Crawford Cooke, the public relations con-
sultant whose firm is representing Saudi sultant whose firm is represening Saud
Arahia.
Prince Bandar, who doesmit speak to the press, has been meeting with congresssmen on their offices, and, when calyed upon, , sis The in on administration strategy sessions.
The approach of Saudi Arabia has been Shaped by their helief that having to lobby the rationale for the purchase.
"One of the thing Susudi Arabia wants is
" ration to find out just how saudithle is is the U.S.
Saudi relationship," says Dutton. "They saudi relationship," says Dutton. "They is in a crunch, and they rake ethe position fight, not them."
Dugh, not them.,
Dutton finds himself wondering if he
could have been could have been mmore effective these past few month

## "We're

WWe re in a tough, uphill situation riegt
now. he esaid oprospects for passage of the ackage. "- "f I prosespects for passage of the Rearickers plastered all over town hat say Reagan or Begin," "an effort to exploit ment of the idea thata forcign ehead ref fefsante
could excreise a kind of veto over prosiden

connectict ApACs tompain of resear

By ine tustimony of Dito ATaC bey mos eximony oby Duto APAAC is





 sompliented ban bhe grass-ros sactuismo

 next day, eight or nime of them are gomimg to
be on the phone with their congressmen," be on the phone with their congressmen,"
one lobbyist said. "It isn't that Jews do anything different or better than other ing
hyists: it's just that our grass-cots suppor hyists: Its just that
As to the arryument that Jewish groups
overstay their welcome by flooding too many many letters, telegrams many times with too mayy letters, telegrams and phone calls, a
leader noted: "We are ansertive. we have
direction direction, we know what our ohjectives are
and where the resistance lies. Some people
will think we are overbearing, that we're tio

## Fahd, Reagan meet <br> Cancun talks urge end to disparities


#### Abstract

Arab News correspondent CANCUN, Oct. $22-$ The 22 -nai ion bean resort Thursday with welcoming state- mentrifom bost President Jose Lopez Portillo of Mexico. Earlier Wednesday. Crown Prince Fahd and U.S. President Ronald Reagan met informally at a reception. The two leaders, in their first meeting ever, spoke only brielly as more detailed discussions are to come later this week in bilateral talks between them. The two-day meeting, an historic gathering of chiefs of state and government from ad cross-section of the world's poorest and cross-section of the worrd's poorest and richest nations, began rimht on schedule at 1000 local time ( 1600 GMT ). The heads of delegation from all 14 developmes and evight developed countries took their seats around the circular woode tatber at the plush Cancuin Sheraton Hotel as Lopez Portilos called the summit on order. The Mexican president. who bad bee working for more than a year to get this su country and urged; "Let us all contribute our best and clearest judgment, and not our prejudices. toward making every effort to estahlmonologues or even confrontation. to vanquish op tovanquishingopposisition hut to connive cing it convinced," he added In a clear warming against hardiine ppositoons by the diverse against hardine positions by the diverse nations represented at the table, Lopez Pornations rep till "It is is It it imperative that we recognize the complex and plural nature of today's world instead of trying or reshape it to our own private image and likeness. No one of us is a Portillo told the dele gates that economle imhalances between ricicand poner countries had produced a world-wide "cold war" that had produced a world-wide "cold war" that aggravated international hostilities. "Let us be realistic," he said adding that some prob- lems were regional and others were struclems were regional and others were strucc- rurai, hut that hunger, poverty and humiliatural, hut that hunger, pover tion could lead to conflites. tion could lead to conficts. lems without "bosility" not to impose points of view. be said. Portillo anounced that four countries - France, Bangladesh, Venezuela countries - France, , Bangladest denezuela and Austria - bad distributed documents to alit delegates containing concrete propositions. Buth te refused to disclose any details. has attracted leaders representing two thirds replace existing institu The imternaxional economic system, he said, has leff much of the world's population sadi, has "hunger. poverty and spualor." "It livig in would be tremendous waste if we limited ourselves to a mere exchange of views without caus, without purpose, the Mexican president said. Alluding to the huse income gap which separates the rich countries from the poor, be addedi: " It is our duty to change this kind of economic relationship. Mexico's Foreion Mexico's Foreign Secretary Jorge Cas- taneda told reporters he expects summit partaneda told reporters he expects summit par- ticipants to agpree on ways that timustrialized countries can help poor countries in two key areas: food and energy production. He cast a veil of oonnidentiaitity over the summit by asking delegates not to make an hut the most generalised statements untitit it ended. Porillo added that Canadian Premier Pien


much in presence, hut with that comes a
certain amount of respec. To do it any
other way would mean not getting the job other way would mean not getting the job
done..'
That out-front, unapologetic aggressiveness is a trait that not all in the Arab world recoil from. Indeed, despite the reticence o association that has been lohbying for al Arabs in thiscountry for the past decade has been borrowing the AIPAC style, righ
down to the typography on theirnewletters, as it brings pressare to bear on Congress David Sadd, , tireceror of the Natiossal
Association of Arab Americans (NAAA) Association of Arab Americans (NAAA), principal job of selling the AWACS pack-
age belongs to the White House. But he is age belongs to the White House. But heck- is
openly critical of the Reagan administraopeniy cintical of the Reagan administra
tion's effort so far, taking special aim a National Security Adviser Richard v Allen. "Many in the Arab community see
him as a principal Israeli plant within the White House." Sadd said.
Sadd, an investment banker by training flow to the United States from deeppening fow to the United dtates from deepening its
ties to Saudi Arabia constitute a powerfu argument in tavror of the sale. has beader to try to get the story out. Sadd has been in ouuch with the copporations that
have large chunks of the $\$ 7$ bllion in trad
this country does each year with Sauc this country does each year with Sauc
Arabia.'re encouraging them and their emp
"We're
 to gev vice to monkind, and go hupmanity.".
Delivering his remarks in Spanish, Enylish
the get and French, hisudemarks in spaid the purposese of the meerting was "to heighten the level of umder-
standing berween us. from many continents
 Like other delegations who arrived here
Wednesdyy. the Arab delegations represented hy Suudi, Arabia. Algerial and
Nigcria arc likely to rejcet Reagan's call for a
Sadat killers planned coup, ABC reports

## nation of President Anwar Sadat was parto of

 an attempted coup aimed at it instantling anslamle repuhlic in Egypt ABC television news said Thursday. Quoting EEyppian gov-
emment sources. ABC said the plot was led by LL. Col. Ahdulatif AlZomor, who headed set up many yells in cities including Cairo, Al Mansura and Asyut.
The report said the The report said the group had olanned at
least five assassination plots against Sadat.
The first two were foiled but be hhe first assomssination plots against Sadat,
the third attempt. "Once Sadat
"Once Sadat was dead. At Zomor's plan gypt," ABC daid. "Onylisings manroughout
Militants led riots in Asyut the next dized. Militants led riots in Asyut the next day, in
which 111 died after 30 hours of fighting.:"
The report also said the group planned to take over the cairo satellitite groupund station
last Thursday, hut it was foiled just hours before the scheduled attack.
was also a a targes tee of of the group, news station said it urity forces had captured documents meant cand, declaring Egypt an Islamic

ABC said the coup failed for two reasons. First. Defense Minister Ahu Ghazala surived the attack on Oct. 6 and immediately
gave orders to secure vital installarions.
 coalition "were already being beaten away by
security fore arrests in the weeks preceding Security force arrests in he weeks preceding
Sadrats death. Meanwhile former U.S. President Gerald
R. Ford said Wednesday 1 I do not believe four or five persons could carry out that
assassination so skillfully and so effectively without some higher authority or participants vention of husiness executives. Ford was part of the Warren Commission
that investigated the 1963 assassination of
President John President John F. Kennedy. Last wreek, Ford
and former Presidents Jimmy Carter and Richard M. Nixon were parn of the official
U.S. delegation at Sadar's funerel. I. Id dongegation at Sadar's funerel.
are. but 1 am very they (Sadat's asassins)
suspicious hat there must are. but 1 am very suspicious inat there must
be others involved." said Ford. Ford tronely
criocizd the security messures taken
Sadat. ${ }^{\text {I }}$ dorit think Sadar's people were Sadat. "I don't think Sadar's
doing their joh.' Ford said.

| loyees to put some pressure on." he said |
| :--- |
| Sadd has met with more exasperation than | success. His group did a study of Polititalal

Action Commitree (PAC) contributions
made to congressmen by 30 comprotions made to congressmen by 30 comporations
that do business with the Arabs. and he was hagrined to discover there was "ahsolute, record of the recipients. of the coporations and they seem presiden themselves." he said. His group is putting together a familiar interest group tool so
that corporanions will have better information in the future.
In its efforts to match swords with ous dich ous drawbacks. It starts with a constituen
base that is smaller (estimates of the Amer can Arah population range from one to two million, compared to about six millio
Jews), more fractured. Jews), more tractured.
the very zeal and potency of the Ispael lohb will eventually be its undoing. "If the key's seally on their (the Israel lohby's) Israel and the Jews. As they sensee that victory is within grasp
on the AWACS issue, Jewish leaders themselves are spending some time worryin
ahout the cost of winning .In days, ties almost become a cliche that if $w$ days, its $s$ almort become a cliche that if we
lose we lose and if we win we lose," said Hyman Bookhinder. of the American Jew

## Bids called for medical complex



Develop nent uf Rivath. The minimstry will he
handed the site. shorlv, he aldes Healdh Yininiver Dr. Hussein Al-Jazaeni
told the audience that the eve hospital, which told the audience that the eve hospital, which
is a perest fon King Khale to to te popple, will be opertive bv the we conid half of the
current tiscal vear. The hospitars initial capacitv, 33.3 heds. will he reacheid gradualls
starting with in beds. The minister reviewe.t the effors to pro-
vide the skillerl personnel for the expanding vide the skillert personnel for the expandiny
deminds of heulth rervice. He also predeminnds of heulth services. He alse pre-
senterly account of the shap increase and
expansion of the ministris installation in Expansion.
Re said


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Prince Saliman said his problern has been } \\
& \text { cleared in several neecings heold herween the } \\
& \text { ministry and the Supreme Com nitree for the }
\end{aligned}
$$

20 farmers win awards for distinction JOUF, Oct. 22 (SPA) - Twenty far-
mers from Jouf were granted a total of
SR412,387 prizes here Wednesdav evening in a contest for choosing the most pro-
ducive farmer. The ductive farmers. The winners were given
cinations at a ceremonybeldunder Sheikh
Addul Rah man Al-Ahmad Al-Sudairi, Ahdul Rahnan
the emir of Jouf.

For the categoriest. Ahf farmers were entered for the contest. Ahdul Rahman Al-Dayes
won the first prizzo irigation device for the ereatest wheat producing farmer. Other first place wio-
ners for the remaining four categories were: Aved Hamed Al-Hodhi who wories a
SR45, 354 in the fallow-land farms conSR45, 354 in the fallow-land farns con-
test: 'falah Al-Namsh was givena 100 -hp machine wornt SR43, was given a 105 for thp modern
fallow-land farms; Muari Musallam fallow-land farms; Muazi Musallan
Al-Houzah won an 80 hp machine (worth Al-Houzal won an 80 pp nachine (worth
SR28.000) for the old farms ontest; and
An Abdul Rabman Al-Darwisb won
SR25,000 for the largest date barvest. Oher prizes ranged from SR24,000 to
SR9.100. Cash pizizes were contributed hy
 SRS0,000, Sheikh Abdul Rahman Al-,
Sudairi, SR50,000; Al-Rajhi Trade and Currenc Bank, SR10, 00 . Rilyadh Bank,
SR10, 00 : and Sheikh Mashour AlShailan, SR5.000.
Meanwhile, Areet Agricultural Establ-
ishment contributed an SR86,133 axial spray irrigation device with installation;
Sheikh Ibrahim Al-Jufali and Bros. gavea SR45,354 farm tractor; Ahdullah Al-
Khereif Sons Company granted a SR43,000 agrloulturai maccine; Ahdul
Aziz Al-Jumaih contributed a SR28,900 agricullural machine; andZahid Tractor a
SR24,000 pickup truck. Jazaeri to visit Pakistan soon
ISLAMABAD, Oct. 22 (SPA)- Health
Minister Dr. Huspen Al--azaeri will visit
Pakitan Soin Pakistan soon an heh Ainaioo parn Dr. Nassr AI Din.
The Pakistani minister said bere Thursday that Dr. Jazaeri will be accompanied by the Tunisian Minister of Health and will hold taks with him about further cooperation in
bealth matters. They will also visit medical Tistitutes, bospitals and drug factories.
Dr. Nassr Al Din said that his country Dr. Nassr Al Din said thal his country sup-
poried the appointment of Dr. Jazaeri as the regional director of the World teactith Organization, The Arab Helalth Ministers Confer-
ence whicb was held in Tunis earlier this ence whicb was held in
month bad arso reoomme
ment of Dr. Al Jazaeri.
FROM THE GULF ABU DHABI, OcL 22 (WAM) Auburian Chancillor Brumo Kriske will pay
three-day official visit to the UAE on Dec. 8 . UAE Minister of State for Foreign Affairs
Rashid Abdullah has met bere with Austrian charge daffaires, P , eter Singer, to a arrange for
the visil. Kreiski was due I visit the UAE in the evisi. K Keiski was due lo visit the UAE in
Marcb but a suddeo illoess has preveoted bim Marcb but a suddeo illoess has preveoted bim
from making the trip whicb was supposed
also to take himm to other Arah Gulf countries. also to take him to other Arab Gulf countries.
It was not known if the chancello will visit
other coumutres in the area. The meetimg betother coumtries in the area. The neetimg bet-
weeo Abdullah and the Austrian diploma also dealt with hilateral relations and meana Of boosting them. The minister later met with Ahmed Hassan Al-Murouni, the Yemen review of bilateral relatioos, current situation in the Middle East in the light of receot interest. The possibility of serting a date for a meeting of the co-ordination committee of
ABU DHABL OC: 22 (WAM) - A special eoovoy of Romanian Presideot Nicolae on a two-d ay official visit to the United Arab Emiralea as pari of a tour in the area. Vasile
Pungan, a minitter of state and special eovoy of the Romanian president, is carrying a mes-
sage to UAE President Sheikh Zayed ibn sutan AI-Nahyan from President Ceausescu Goes not thave diplomatic relations with the
JAE, hut has an active trade ceoter with its UAE. hut has an active trade eooter with it
national airline company. TAROM, operat ing to bring meat and tourists.
SHARA AHA Oct. 22 India makes a
Stroog representation at Shariah Expo
 Crom Nov. 26 to Dec. 6, 1981, Qamar
Zeman vice president for the Middle East
and Asia sales, has said the market awareness and Asia sales, has said the market awareness
of expo center's intemational trade fairs was
 cesses at our spring fair ' 81 , the interest is strength of Indian participation at expo 81 .
Over 25 companies have already taken space with many more now working out the tecess-
sary exchange control procedures in that councry. Direct inquiries for participation, ABU DHABL. Oct. 22 - Thirty seven British suppliers to the intematiooal construction industry are aiming to boost sales to the Arabian Gulf by taking part in the Middle
East Constructioo Exhibitioo - Dubai 82 . The eveot opens oo JJan. 24 at the Dubai
International Trade Center and the Brishb companies will form the largest oationa ers of spacu. They will be supponted by the
British Overseas Trade Board (BOTB) and British Overseas Trade Board (BOTB) and
their participation is beemg ponsored and meir participation is beimg sponsored and Group (BMEG)
DOHA, Oct. 22 - The major new desalination plant complex at Ras Abu Foutas,
Qatar, is entering phase IV which will draw on the expertise and technology of an experieoced desalination plant contractor for the
desigm and construction.

Abdul Wasie thanks officials for cooperation in pilgrimage

## $\underset{\text { RryADH, Oct }}{\text { and Endowmens }} \mathbf{2 2}$ (SPA) Minister Sbeikb Abdul

 and Endowments Minister Sbeikh Abdul Wahnaa Abdul Wasie sent a miessage or.thanks Thursday to Education Minister Dr.
Abdul Aziz Al-Khuwaiter, chairman of the Abdul Ariz Al-Khuwaiter, chairman of the Shuii Arabian scour socicy. Abdul Wasie expressed gratitude
Sthe
for terevices of the scoul society during the Sheik Absul wast exp society during the
pilgrimagese sessoo contributing to the overall pilgrimage seasoo contributing to the overal
success of this year's pilgrimage, On behalf of pulgrimus, the minister thanked Khuwaiter and the scouts and their leadership.
The minister also received a reply cable
from Makkab Govemor Prince Majed congratulated him on the good results achgrieved during this year's season. Prince Majed commended the ministry's personnel for their efforts which we sason completel in the success of the season compleeely
implementing King Khaled's and Crown
Prince Fahc's Prince Fahc's instructions.
Sheikh Abdut Wasie received another cahle of congratulations from Makkah Mayor
Abdul Kader Koshak on the success of the pirgrinage. The mayor said the support and
directives of Puhlic Works and Housing Labor experts to meet RIXADH, Oct. 22 (SPA) - Experts in will start meeting here Saturday to discuss among their countries, it was stated here Thursday. The Kuwaitit delegation led by the Deputy Minister of Labor aod Social Welfare
artived Thursday evening. Minister Prince Miteb, who is the acting mun-
icipal and rurava affairs minister, and Makkiah.
Governor Prince Majed. Koshak alsen nraiided the pilgrimage minis:-
tris efforts which secured ty sefiors
for pilgrims. In anorher Shawi, Makkah governorate undersecretary:and chairman of bbe pilgrimage worksexeecy-: tive committee.called Thurscay onall parties:
involved in the pilgrimage and piligrims serinvelved io submit proposasts with solutions for any problems which might have surfaced dur-
ing this year's pilgrimage. ing this year's pilgrimage.
The proposals are to be addressed to the. committee's secretariat at tbe Makkab gov-
etmorate. The proposals will be discussed at ernorate. The proposals will be discussed at
the higher committee's upcoming meeting the higher committer's upeoming meeting
with the aim of better services to pilgrims anid citizens. Shawi said.
3rdtraffic office opens. JEDDAH. Oct. 22-A third traffic office. will be opened in the city to serve the resi-
denssof the new woalities of Racha, Solamah and Others nearby, it was disclosed Thiurscay,
Al Bilad oowspaper said that traficic department officials disclosed that the office
will be in addition to those in the southem and northem parts of the city which has been.
expanding at a rapid pace the last few years. It expandingata rapid pace the last few years. Ir
will be challed the southem traftic offic.
Of the estimated 1.2 million registered. vehicles in the country at least one. quarter
are registered io Jeddat.

## Prayer Times

| Friday | ckab | Madin | ay | Dammam | raid |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 4:18 |  |  |
| Dhubr (Noon) | 12:05 | 12:06 | 11:37 | 11:24 | 11:4 |  |
|  | 3:23 | 3:22 | 2:54 | 2:3 |  |  |
| Maghreb (Smmat | 5:51 |  | 5:21 | 5:0 | 5:3 |  |
| Isha (Night) | 7:21 | 7:19 | 6:51 | 6:36 | 7:00 |  |
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## Fail to submit new proposals <br> Egypt, Israel uphold stands on autonomy

Egyptian, and U.S. officials embarked on a
new round of new round of the long-running Palestinian
autonnmy talks Thursday with none offerimg fresh proposals. preseoted nn ideas beyond those his team been hlamed for the lack of progrens in the whether the Egypan in June 1979. Asked new proposials in Thursday's ralks, the first since the assassianation of President Anwar'
Sadat, the nfficial stid. tinn nf any chaial satid: "There was no iddica-
The talks resumed in Cairo last month a 16 -month suspeosion orreered by Prtesident
Sadst. The lacest roumd started with Israet
under oew Egwt to show greater flexibibility. The expert level calks, expected to last about a week, were the negotiations so far.
Egypt's new president. Hosni Mubarak, io
a oewspaper intevview Wednesday called on a oewspaper interview Wednesday called on
Isreel ta be manre flexihle no questions of
principle, especially after the death of Prexiprinciple, ess." U.S. Secretary nf State Alexander Haig
was reporred by Israel radio to have told
former Israeli Foreign Minister Ahba Ehan that Irrael should rake the initiative to try to
break the deadlock in the talks nn self-rule

## UAE magazine

 closed down BAHRAIN, Oct. 22 (R)-A UnitedArat Emirates wekly magarine AlAzninah $A l$-Afrabivah bas been closed
down"for continuously harmiry the country's relations with its Guif neighhors,' government officials in Abu Dhabi said.
The cahinet decisinn was taken after the magaine, puhliched in the Eminate of
Sharjah since 1979, violated the country's Sanrjah since 1979, violated the country
press law, the officials told Reuters.
occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip.
The mass-cisulation The mass-circulation daily Maarii, criti cized what it saw as a U.S. call for oew Israek
concessions. "Whoever wants to help should contribute something of his owra, and no something that belongs to annther," it said in Isracilio. officials said during a break in Thurscday's talks that they had been candic decided to avoidid making subidic the deteregegate decided to avoid making pubicic statements at
this early ytage. The tuks began with praise
for assassinated Presideni Sadat and tormer for assassinated President Sadar and former
Israedi Forcigig Minister Moshe Dayan who
died
 The United States ayd Egypt want to see
the Palestinians given a far greater degree of he Palestimians given a tar greater degree o
self-govermeot than the merely administra-
tive autoonmy proposed by Istael. Israel tive qutoonmey proposed by Istres. Israeli
Premmer Meoahhem Beegin has stressed many
times that Israel would insist on sovereignty over the occupied territories oveoverufert the
five-year interim period leading to Palesti-five-year interim period lea
nian administrative cootrol.
According to informed diplomatic sources,
the Israelis have. nffered to share control nf the Irraelis have.nffered to share controol If
water sources, and to give the Palestinians water sources, and to give the Palestinians
resposibibity for their nwn interoal security.
But the Unitited Strutes and En But the United States and Egypt are pushing
for real legisitive powers to be giveo to for real legisistive powers to be giveo to
elected Pelestimian represeotatives.
Irraeli radio announced that U.S. Ambas Irraeli radio annoupoedd that U.S. Ambass
sador Sampel Kewis told the Israel government Wednesday night that the United States expected real progress it the talks in ordert to
bolster President Mubarak. The oew Egyp
tian ian goverment is pressing particularyly hary form in the talks. Mubarak is anxious to show the Arab warld that Egyp has ont berrayed
the Palestinians by signing a separate peece with the ITraelis. Begin conferred briefly with members he Israecit team Wednesday and Israeli nfificialser.

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## Brzezinski admits talks with PLO

 arrive in Libya PARIS, Oct. 22 (AFP)- Palestine Liber-
atinn Organizatinn (PLO) Chairman Yasser
Arafat has arrived in Tripili for talks with
Libyan leaders, the Libyan news agency Jana Libyan leaders, the L
reported Thursday

## The PLO chairm

 wid the head of the PLO's political depar ment, Farouk Kadoumi, the agency, monicorec here, said. Arafat said on arival that hehad come tn meer Libyan leader Muammar
Qaddafii as Libya Qaddafi as Libya and the Adrah world were
facing a "grave sinuatinn" due to America facing a "grave situatinn" dde to Amenica
provocations and Istaeli military escalatinn, Hassan's charge is unfounded, Mauritania says

## UNITED NATIONS, Oct. 22 (AP)

 Mauritania has denied Marocco's charge thatMaritanian tertitory was used to shelter
Polisario fighters who shntdown twa MorocPolisario fighters who shat down two Moroc-
can aircraft in Western Sahara last week In a letter to U.N. Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim, LLt. Col. Muhammad Khouna
Ould Haidallah, president in Mauritania, Uuid Haidallah, president if Mauritania
charged that King Hassan II of Moroco is
"trying at any price to implicate Maurtana "trying at any price to implicate Mauritania Sahara." "I assure you, secretary-general
that these attacks did mot oripinate from our teritory and nu foreign troops retreated
there following the combat which took place last week..." Haidalla a asked Waldhein to use his influEnce with the King Hassan of Morocco to persuade him "not to undertake any ill-
considered and unjustified acts against our
country and our penple." Oor people have country and our peaple". "Our people have
the obiligation to assure by any means. the
legitimate defoose nf their soyereionty and legitimate defeose nf their sovereignty an
their teritorial Integrity against any Moroc Moroco, Hassan III, whill alone King bear the
Marire and total responsibility", said Haidal Syria condemns European troops for Sinai unit
DA MASCUS, Oct 22 (AP) - Syina overment-controised news media Thurs tion in a Sinai peacekeeping force as a new
form of colonialism.
"The era_ of colonialism has gone long ago." AT-Bagath newonialism has gone long uning Baaitist Party, said in a frant-page
edirorial. Syria has previously artacked the
Inited States for organizing a mutrinational
 forco to monitor Sinai when Israel returns the
area nexx April under terms of the 197
peace treaty. peace treaty.
According to reports from Paris this week
France, Britain and Italy are considering troop contributioo tn the Sinai force.

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## LEBANESE FOOD FAIR October 21st-31st 1981

Enjoy forLunch and Dinner Lebanese Haute-cuisine prepared by Chef George Moussalam with the most elaborate mezza in town ${ }^{\text {at }} \mathcal{A}$ ghazal

## Reagan asked to report on steps against Libya

WASHINGTON Oct. 22 (AP) - The
Seooate defeated Wednesday an attempt to Seoate defeated wednesday an attempt to
force a cutuff nf all U.S. $\mathbf{y}$ il imports from
Libya within six months Libya within six months.
By a vote of 47-44, By a vote of $41-44$, senators instead Libya's suppositute nf inteasurate condemning and directing President Ronald Reagan to report to Congress within 180 days on possand economic pressure on Libya. The substitute, offered by Chairman Charrec s. Perrey
of the Senate Foreitn Relation said the Reagan administration's review should ind ude the possibility of tarrifits on or prombitioos s.
It was adopted during debate over a $55 . \mathrm{g}$ hillion fareign aid authorization hill for fiscal
1982. Earlier Wednesday, the Senate approved a provisino strongly apposed hy the Reagan administration to automatically cut
off all U.S. and to PPakistan or India if either
country explndes a nuclear devicc. The

Turkey starts legal steps against Ecevit
$\qquad$ ary aothorides have started legal proceedings
against former Prime after a statement he made cuitivizing the
military rulers. Ankara's chief martial law milurary rulers. Ankara's chief martial law
prosecuttor said Thursday. Col. Nuretrin Sayer told Reuters an
indictment against the 56 -vear-old Social Democrat bad been sent tn a marial law
courc. Ecevil, who wint cuestioned by he court. Ecevil, who wias yuestioned by the
militury authoities for noire than in hur
Wednesday, was charged with violating a Wednesday, was charged with violaing a
decree issued hyy the nling junta last June
barring ex-puliticians from making puhlic barring ex-pulitician
politcal statements. Sourceselose to the martial law aumanrities sade te prosecutar was demanding a prison
term of herween three monms and one year for
Ecevit, althnugh Col. Soyer did Etis.
Ecevit issued a statement to the State Broadcasting Corpuration (TRT) Mondsy stating estrin apposition roled Te military the coup 13 montts ago. He said: "In view of my own conception of democracy, 1 cannot administration in Turkey tor present megime that is heing stipulated for Turkey by the carrent
administration.' Headded:
II myself to be und
Ecevit'ssutement was made in response to a bitter attack on Turkey's politital parties
and their leaders hy bead of state Renan
Evren when he annnunced the tissolution of Evren when he announced the dissolution of
Arms not found on Iranian ship

## ANIWERP, Beigium, Oct. 22- Belgian

 ing an Iranian sliip doaponsed after search- policesources said Thursday. The 10,000 -tinne Irances Nehasat had left Antwerp last Mnnday
hut returned after the Belgian authorites asked eustoms officials to investigate reports
that the ship was involved in ilegal gumrumning to Iran.
But exammation of the contaimers revealed
naly empty wooden boxes naly empty wooden boxes and beavy metal
plates. An armed guard nn the vessel has
beee. Beeo. withdrawn, the sources said.
Reports circulation ame Reports circulating amoog the local press
linked the ship wint an abortive arms deal
leading to Jeading to the kidnappping ff three Iranians in Kyprianou arrives in Athens for talks ATHENS, Oct 22 (AP) - Cyprus Presi-
dent
dpyros Kyprianou arrived here Thursday for talks with newly-elected Greek PreKyprianou's visit, the first by a foreign
head of state since Papandreou's sweeping head of state since Papandreou's sweeping
victory in
closed the polls do cosing. Papandreoreu said heurs of had
invited invited the Cyprint leader here to discuss the
strategy of fourre banding of the Cyppus

## BRIEFS

RABAT, (R) - Egypt will not be invited to the 12t Arah summit due to be held at the
end of next montin in the Morocan city of Fez, Morocean Foreign Minister Muhammad Boucetta said bere Thursday. TEL AVIV, (AFP) - President Yizhak condolences over the death of Preside condolences over the death of President
Anwar Sadat, Isreeli radio announced.
Thursday. Thursda GENEVA, (R) - The United Natinns Hiill spend 571 million next year in aid for
 tan, n fficials anno
MOGADISHU. $\because \because(A P)$ - President anniversary of bis militury government Wednesday with an amnesty for more than 5,000
prisoners and an atrack on the Soviet Union and Lihya. TEL AVIV, (AP) - The Soviet Union will allow Israelis on Black Sea pleasturc curisest
totor io tour its ports, llitering a poicy datng baek
1967 , the daily Mgarty reported Wednesday. DOHA,(R) - Senegal and Qatar saidina cerned over the deteriorating situation in the Maddle East due tn what they called lisrael's expansinnism and
against Arab states.


## Mubarak urges Islamic institute to win over youth

 Muarak met with grand sheikh and the
teaching staff nf the 1,000 -year-nld Islamic
institute of Al-Azhar Wednesdey to help fight exremism that led to the asca inatinn of his predecessor Anwar Sadat and widespread anti-govemment violence. seemed to be part of a carrot-and-stick policy Mubarak wanted to adopt in dealing with xxtremists. He bas orderd the law stiftened to thorized use of weapons whether they are knives nt bombs, while his security men coninved their crackdown on extremists, arrest nvolved in bloody clashes with policemen in Assyut, 250 miles south nf Cairo, has been hatbed for sectarian troubles berween Mu ims and Christian Copts, the country largest minority. The Copts constiture 15
percent nf the 40 millinn population. The arrestedt, ancorrding to an nufficial governmeo statement, were members of a terrorist gang
led by Abdul Lifif El-Znor a former army nd defeose sources believed by diplnmatic Sadar's assassination Oct. 6. The late president was reviewinga militiary parade emarking Mubarak called on Al-Azhar leader wo hold meetings with Egyptian university stu-
dents and nther ynuth mexplain to them the interpereation nf Isplam.
Mubarak met for the first time with
brahim Shulci, Labor Party leader and chief nf the nppositinn in the eoountrys spariament,
in bid for reconciliatinn. The meering came
 goveromeot and npposition fullowing a seri-
ous deterioratio of relations amonth before
the Oct. 6 assassination nf President Sadat.

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## announcement



Will drop Carter mandate

## U.S. drafts classification rules



Moon denies U.S.tax evasion NEW YORK. Oct. 22 (R) - The Rev. Sun
Myung Moon, founder and leader of the Connesday night in New York wherre be faces f the churcb $\mathbf{s} \mathbf{3 0 , 0 0 0}$-member U.S. branch rold reportersh he expected Moon to appear in
court Thursday to answer the charges and court Thursday to answer the charges and

Representatives of the church, which has
vehemently denied altegations that it braimvehemently denied altegations that it brain-
wasbes young converts into malleable
wand wasbes young converts into malleable
"noonies." claimed that he was a victim of
religious persecution. If convicted on the religious persecution. If convicted on the
charges. Moon could - jailed for up to 5 years charges. Moon could . jaile
"There is not the slightest scintilla of evi-
dence of intentional wrong-doing on his art." they said in a statement. They saic vangelist, a permanent resident of the the
United States since 1971. declined to speak
remain the same, however. In a major chang from Carter's approach the Reagan draft
states that"classification shall be determined
solely on the basis of national securiy cotr solely on the b
siderations." siderations." said goverament officials said theramment officiars must "determine
wether tbe public interest in disclosure ou weighs the damage to national security that
might reasonahly be expected from disclos
ure." The draft order also would eliminate Ca ter's requirement that classified docume be reviewed within six years with an ey
toward releasing themn to the public unless to reporters when he arrived from South Moon, 61 , was indicted by a federal grand jury last teek on cbarges of depositing $\$ 1.6$
million in New York bank accounts in his own name, using the money for personat puposes He was also accused of failing to reporr as
income $\$ 50,000$ worth of stack he received from a atea-mporting company he founded. A as a defendant and co-conspirator. The iss teader were covered by U.S. laws on the
tax-exempt status of religions. Durst said that the funds which Moon was alleged to have used as personal income actu-
ally represented a cburch account of whicb he was a trustee. "They had to put someone's
name on it." he said. Durst, describing the
charges as a serious volatation of religious lib charges as a serious siolation of relligious the-
erty in the United States said they were

Except in extraordinary circumstances,
Carter's order calls for release of all goveraCarter's order callis for release of all govern-
ment documents within 20 years. That provision would also be dropeded hy the Reagan
draft, which declares simply: "Information national security considideations." President
The new proposal which Premer Reagan can implemento on his own President was drafted by the intelligence community
and is curreatly being reviewed by executive branch agencies, admimistration offfials said
last week. last week. Lion Security Oversight Office Decline-
Wedren Wednesday yo discuss details of ded the draft
order, which he says is stin order, which he says is stijl in preliminary
form and will noy be signed for at least form and will Canthen executive order to give the CIA is
finst authority to inflltrate and domestic groups. And the administration is seeking legislative changes in the Frredom of
Information Act to close major categories of government files to public acoess.
In addition, the Reagan draft states that"if there is reasonable doubt about the need to
classify information, the information shall be considered classified.:. The Reagan draft also would permit reclassifying information that
had previously been declassifed and released to the public. Carters o order bars classifica-
to Iton of documents already released.
In the Carter order. "national security" is
defined as" "the national defense and-or fore-
 And in the draft the CIA be allowed to set his own director would declassifying intelligence porocdures for covert actions. The Carter order gives the CIA director. that Sarter order gives the
"information concerning autherity andestine human agerning

## To visiting newsmen

## Marcos explains problems of Filipino Muslims

## Tories beaten

 in censure bid

 Liviestones stillow taboites some of


 Sir Horcece curer, be former chariman
 denomexa it lieade


 jurued wo thally,

 Prisoners' mutiny ends

 Thg negociaions minh tutioimyt therifl
 delays in the transfer of convicted inmates to overcrowding there.
To meet the
To meet the overraowding problem, the
state Wednesday applied to federal authorities io Wasbington for clearance to
transfer newly convicted prisoners to Fort Dix army camp.

 ouch."
SO this is a part of the entire package of "So this is a part of the entire package o
solution, and not just a political solution
Also some Muslim leaders have been brougbt to Manila and other areas for train
ing within the government," be said. President Marcos denied that his govern-
ment considcred the Tripoli Agreement null ment consid cred the ripolit Agreement nul empbasizing that he sent Mrs. Imelda Marcos
tuice to Libya in connection with the agree twice to Litwa in connection wirh the agree
ment. which was implemented by seting up ment. which was inplemented by serming up.
the autonomous goverment in the provice.
"The OIC has on record that the Philippine government. is implementing the Tripoli
Agrement.: When the MNL Leader Nur
A Misuari made the state mant March 1980 .
 clear that " we were not only ready but we had
Set he meeting at thc instance of not only
Misuari but SecretarThe chuice was Kuala Lumpur Cratakarta He said, however. that he would not mee
Misuari but his representatives will meet him 3nytime. without publicity, without precondi-
tions. He claimed that he offered Misuari tbe ions. He claimed that he offered Misuari tbe
chairmanship of the autonomous govern ment, "but he reffesed." "when 1 called tbe plebiscite to ask questions about what
kind of autonomous govermment would estzblished. Col Oaddafi Habih Chatri and Nur Misuari sent me an tetter incopporating he plebiscis tiat tbey wanted to be asked in and then we. invitcd asll the Arab coountries. whitb were representied here. to oversee and
wittess the elections. We even invited une foreign correspondents. The Overseas Pres lub was represented
the Hasimen Salamat faction on the faithful mplementation of the Tripolic Agreement, Marcos said "we would tike to listen to him
and fme out bow he thinks the Tripoli and mem out bow he thinks the
Agreement should be implemented. If he has any suggestions, we will listen to
bim. Even former Sen Salipada Pendatun him. Even former Sen. Salipada Pendatu was asked to come hack, notwithstanding the
fact heat he was supposed to be a rebel. Hee leaders in Mindanao. He was given all facilities," Marcos said, adding thas eas soon a as he met MNL. F leaders. he realized what was
bappenimg. "He sensed that the MNLF boys were convinced that they were being used
tools hy poople who weere making onoyy
the Middoje East." the president anleged.

In regard to the transfer of responsibility oi require uniform training for everybody.
avoiding any conflict among the former
and rebels and wose woan tbey bave been fight-
ing. After achieving this aim, we will go into ing. After acchise ving this aim, "we will go into
the organizaion of Sbaria courts. We cannot
orgnize this now because we bave notorganorganize this now
On the system of government in the country. the presidem on seidit has to to be tailored ${ }^{\text {t to }}$
to our needs and requirements. Some of the
things that are goad $m$ the Westemcountries
may not neecsarily be mays not necessarily be good for the Pbililip-
pines. It is. therefore, necessary pinnes. It is. therefore., necessary to screen, try
and mold the institutions of democracy.
maintaining the basic freedoms, individual maintaining the basic greedoms, individual
rights. human righs and tbe idea of indi-
vidual initiative as the economic foundation.:
Asked if be would consider calling assem-
hly elections before 1984 , ino hef feelings of some opposition members Marcos questioned under wbat taw be could
call an election? Hie said be no longer had the call an election? He said be no longer had the
right to tetislare except under cerrain circumstances. He could not call an election just like
that he said. The president added that the "opposition
members are sodivided tbat tbey dori ( know members are so divided tbat tbey dor" know
what they want".
They all come here at the back door and asked for concessions from me. Even Aquino wants some concessions.
butbe keeps tajking about fightingme and al
that. Wben he went sent me a message saying I am domg this for
you. I will try and bring to and bring them back to to tether Philipspenesesple ous" and said the country has a goverument laws and a conssixurion. An these fanciful
things cannot be done in vilation things cannot be done in violation
stitution and the existing laws.
"In fact, the opposition members are living in another world. They just cannot acceppt the
fact that they are no looger in power." fact that they are no loager in power," he
sadid. They want their old privileges; exemption from taxes and special concessions for development of natural resources. Butit these
privieges cannot be given to them priviligeses cannot be given to them now"",
Asked whether he foresaw any chance of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations
(ASEAN) including a few more coumries of the region, for the development of the wbole the region, for we development of the wbole
repion. Marcos endorsed the idea but added
that it that it must "consider the possibility of
expansion later, not now." He said that that several of the countries in Borneo have
Sbown interest So has Burma But, right
now, we ourselves withim ASEAN have our

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## American doctors find why pygmies are short

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| tropical rain forests range in beight from Dr Thomas J. Merimee, who made the |  |
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| conducted blood tests on 11 pygmies from |  |

## Film themes score top pop spots



## BRIEFS

## IAKARTA, (ARP), TTen Lhousend

 beconumenthy yorter ot ote atioroey genera,



 incerseds RoN, ARP) - Twono-Naisidile in in






Tennis should grab a berth at Los Angeles ing committee. Uebenroth estimpted that
the addition of tennis would cont the
LAOOC

| LAOOC about $\$ 1.5$ million. <br> As a demonstration sport bere, temnis |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| ould be under separate sponsorship and ould cost the LAOOC nothing. Baseball |  |
|  |  |
| is the other sport currently listed under the demonstration category for the ' 84 |  |
|  |  |
| Games, and much of the tab for that will |  |
| be picked up by the Los Angeles Dodgers, who will piay bost to the demonstrations |  |
|  |  |
| good for the sport, whether it is good |  |
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| emed |  |
|  |  |
| The addition of a sport to an Olympic |  |
| program is often misunderstood, since each Olympic site usually offers new off- |  |
|  |  |
| These new offshoots are called "disciplines." |  |
|  |  |
| lines." <br> For the L.A. Games, for example, the |  |
| added. |  |
| Synchronized swimming, which will offer competitioo in the duet classification ooly, |  |
|  |  |



SHEL TERING: Tennis stars John Lioyd of Brtalan (left) and India's Yijisy
Center Court at Oueens Clmb, venue of the Stella Artois Chmpionchips
 program. which has traditionally included
speed swimming. diving and waterpolu. minnogy , ahletics.

Olymple program from the slurt of the
modem games in Alhens in 1899 unit the
1924 Games in Paris. After
dropped because of a controversy over
which players were amateurs and which
Since that time, there has been increas-







 in Ofympicemperitide
ineir winnings directly.
"The cligibility question. and the struc-
ture of the toumament. would be eup to the Turre of the toumamenti. would be ep prothe-
International Temnis Fderation Ueber-
not sion roih said. "We wuuld just sponsor the
spor. hey'd set the guidelnes." A formal announcement on the status
of tennis for 84 might not be fortheming
for monhs. But Ueberroth said. - Fd be

Anw York. orat 22 (AP) - The Los
 against the New York Yankees.
The Yankees took a two-pree lead in the
 the Dodgers Wednesday night as Tommy
John and Goose Gossage combined on a
four-hitter
 Tuesday night. Lasorda, whose team lost S-3 He added, however, that his team came
back from two pames down in a five-game back from two games down in a five-game
sertes to bent Hoution for the National
Leagne West Division ditce. The Dodgersalso were on the brink of lowing the NL pernnant
but won the last two games of that best-off five series with Montrieal. Rookie sensation Fernando Valenzuela
will pitch Friday night's game for the Dodiera wilp itch Friday night's game for the Dodgers
agaunst New York rookie Dave Righetri at
Doder Stadium. Dodger Stadium.
John gave up onl for a pinch-hitter in the middle of a two-nug Yankec rally in the seventh. Gossage ended Laerrero i illboume drove
 Watson, who bit a three-run bomer in the


inning. Hooton lasted througb six innings one earned run in 272 -3 postseason innings,
John, wbo mised time during the season withan, wrurined lower rack and a cut anger on
his pitcting hand, did not allow a hit until his pitching hand, did not allow a hit until
Garvey led off the firtu by macking the firs
reacheed seconit on a chopper hy Cey to e hird $\quad$ Bobhy Brown to second and finishing Howe.
and Pedro Guerrero then hit a ground ball to
Wuiton

 Milboume's throw 10 Graik N hit Garvey and Netlles had to take nhop-skip.
to avoida a colivion. When the ball hit Nettles.
glove und trickled tuwurd home plate, Wiiglove and trickled tuwurd home plate, Mil-
boume was charger with in error.
 free agent in November 1978 , threw werraps
hls hardest pitch of the night In the fifth. The Yunkees hurlet made the plisy of the
noht on the next hitter, Steve Yeenger. John nlght on the next hiter mitevc Yenger. Sohn
got two strikes on Yeager before he hit n hard got twostrikes on Yeager before he hit a hard
liners straight hunck toward John, Joon suck
his glovehand in the uir knocked the ball to

 from hisfaces she taged Yeager, bur he ball
stsyed in his glove.
The Yankees scored their two insurance runs in the eighth nnd Gossage continued to
now down the Dodper. WWith one out, now down the Dodgess, With one dut,
pinch-blutr Luo Pinella sinkled off ieft-
handed.eriever Steve Howe, who started the handed.reliever Steve Howe, who started the
inning. Nettes followed with a check-swing
Elooper to center field, sending pincti-runnet

## Liverpool, Bayern Munich held

## Morley nets both in Villa's impressive victory

 the dirt and skipped into center fiekd for ansror, und the $Y$ Unkees had runners on sec-
ond third. ond und third.
Rick Cerone Rick Cerone was walked Intendinully to
load the basce and Randolph followed with
fiv hnil to the wirnng track in right ficld
 Gossage. meanwhile, was his awesome
self. In the eiphh, hhe got pinch-hitter Jay


 swing grounder tn firit und Gossnge walked
the dangerous Garvey, who ncarly kept the
Dodgersalive in Game One When he tiped the dangerous Garvey, who ncarly kept the
Dodgersiliviv in Game One. When he epped
a line drive down the third-buse line of Gos-
 ohbed Gurvey of bis opportunity, and thls
aight hie Goose was extra careful), Gossage
With Garvey standmy on first, Gose With Gurey stundling on frist, Gossage
went to work, He struck out Cey snd Guer-
rero, both looking, sending the series to Los Ang, both looking, sending the series to Lo.
straits.


In English Soccer

## Spurs may move to the top

LONDON, Oct. 22 (AP) - Tottenham,
riding a sixagame winning streak in the Engh
ish First Divisio Footuan League could
ind move to the top of the standimgs Saturday by
beating Brightoo.
The London club - derided early in the season by experts wbo clamed their defense was too weak have improved with each game
and now trail surprise leaders Swansea City by just one point.
Coventry City Saturday Tottenham match reach the
in first place
England
in first place. conceded eight goals in his first three league
matches for Totenham. oow has recorded six onsecutive First Division shutouts but isn hitter toward. his critics.
"The eniticism didn't affect me as Pve
always believed in ny own ability and a cooralways beiieved
ple of bad resuls doesn't makke you a bad
player overnight," said Clemence. "Some days you are going to
you'lil be cricized."
Tottenham's inexperienced center back but now his manager. Keith Burkinshaw is
prociaming: He is playing so well. he"ll play
Burkingshaw is quick to pay tribute to
layers like Roberts and forwards Tony Galvin and Mike Hazard, whose performancos are often overshadowed by big names like
Argenine stars Ovaldo Ardies and Ricardo
Eill noternational striker Steve Archibald


ning goal in the second half while Dinamo
sbowed a better teammork and strong mid sbowed a better teamwork and strong mid-
field play.
West German teams Hamburg and Kaiserlautern both lost their away matches narrowly by $1-2$ scorelines.
Hamburg west German skip-
per Franz Beckenbuer per Franz Beckenbauer giving a nostalgic
glimpse of his skills at the eaert of the
defense went down in an entertaining match glimpse of his skills at the heart of the
defense, went down in an entertaining match
agaiost French side Bordeaux. Kaisteriautem were beaten by Spartak Moscow in the Soviet
Capital. Capital.
Berdeaux swept forward relentlessly from
the kick-off and looked as though they might notch up a big home win.
Bernard Lacombe was unluckey oot to open the score when the game was only three
minutes old with a fierce volley which Siein minutes old with a fierce volley which Slein
just managed to tuma away for a comper hut just managed to to tom away for a cerner int
ten minustes later the former French internatioooal striker layed off a oeat pass to Gemrich
who rammed a low drive into the hack of the
net. Hamburg carne back into the game teo minutes later when Kaltizn overiapping on
the right flank, was brough down inside the
area. He took ihe spot kick himself and made
no mistake

## Soccer briefs



## Egypt, U.S. record upset wins

## PEKING, Oet 22 (AP) - The U.S. youth soccer team, shaking off disappointing losses soccer team, shaking off disappointing losses in tue World Yoush Campionstralia 21 Wednesday niph upset Augh in the opener In another Wall Youtu Coup Tournament. In another upset Egypt beat host China 3-2 after gaining a $1-1$ rie on a free kick just before halftime. before halftime. <br> The Americans and Australians were tied A-1 within the first three minutes. The Americhans finallyy won on a goal in the 75th mimite hy Anp Aly, 19, of Columbia Univer- sity. mimute hy Amr Aly, 19, of Columbia Univer- sity. Aly, asecond haif replacement, took a pass from Alfonso Smith, 19 of then University of Tampa and beat Australian goalie Glen Ahearn from 10 yards. <br> Playing before 40,000 spectators in the Workers Stadium. Austrai in leat as a 1 -0 lead Workers Stadium, Australia took a 1100 lead in less than two minutes as David Mitchell shot in a pass from Fabio Incantalupo. Los Aninute ater, Tods Saldana, 19 , of the shot followingig a pass. from in a sharp angle Jinette. 17 . of the New York Arrows, making it 1-1. Against Egypt, China dominated first half play. But once the Egypianng gained the halfplay. But once the Egypians gained the half- time tie. they picked up confidence and dook a 3-1 lead before the Chinese scored a late goal. <br> Taher Abuzeid scored Egypr's first gool on a short header and Attef Sayed scored both

 - Joe a bexing careerr in Australia, knocked out
Juse-Luis Hercdin of Spain in the ninth round Wuse-Luis Hercdin of Spain in the ninth round
Wedescsdy to retain his European Lightweight Bnxing Championship.
 Nash Gibiliseo weighed 60.8 kilngrams and the
 ory as a wedding present for his fiarcurec. He
olans to marry in their native village of Sol plans to marry in their nntive village of Sol-
arino. Sicily on Oct. 30. He also said he'd try frr the wrid crown next year after two or thr ce deffnnces nf the Europcan thtie.
He fuggh mnst of the bouts in Australi He fought mnst of the bouts in Australia,
where his family still tives In Mellbourne. He
came back tn laly following the example of enme back ti lualy following the example of
Rocky Matioliz the thliain-born Australian ighter who recently decided to quit after fail-
ing to regain the Wortd Junlor Milddleweight
itle. Heredia failed to make the most of his
reaeb and height advantage and was floored reacb and height advantage and was for
four times earier rounds before comingback Io take the eighth,
In the following round, however, Gibilisco In the following round, however, Gibilisco
scored two more knockdowns after landiag
witb a series of hooks. The fecond time Britain forges ahead Port chester vew york oct AP) - Britain moved into the lead In the
World Conract Bridge Team Champion-
ships here Wednesday night with Poland ships here Wednesday night with Potand, The Polish, and British teams clashina a crucial
match in the fifth round of qualifying play All the fourth-round matches in this Ber muda Bowl event proved to be close strug-
gles. The U.S. inched ahaed of Poland to win
gin 13-7, Indonesia beat Australia $11-9$, while
Brimin and Argentina played to a $10-0$ tie.
Pakistan had a bye round Pakistan had a bye round.
Ten further qualifying rounds will he
played and the top 14 will qualify for semifir played and the top 14
An appeal by the Pskistan players, due to points so their score and take' 3 points from
oland. points to
Poland.
had a hye womunn's series, be fe United Sates had a hye round, but found itself in the lead.
Their chief rives played each other and Bri-
tain beat Australia $13-7$. In onotere match At che conclusion of a triple round robin
qualifting stage te top two teams will play
off for the world ritue. Tanner makes exit

## Johnstone edges out Manson

## MELBOURNE. Australia Oct. 22 (AP) - Unseeded Caris Johnsione of Australia

 1n other second-round matches, Para-
 Dent of Austrulias ousted countryyman: Phil
Ten Maher 6-2. $6-4$ and Peter McNamara ren Maher 6-2. 6-4; and Peter McNamara
downed fellow Australia Greg Whitcross downed
$6-2,6-0$.
In Seoul
n Seoul. Australian Colin Dibtey upset
merican Roscoe Tanner $3-6,7-6,6-2$ in the Amenican Roscoe Tanner 3-6.7-6.6-2 in the
first round of the $\$ 45.000$ Haitai Tennis
Tounament which opened at the Zamsil Indoor Court Thursday.
Tanner, finalist at the Australian Indoor his surprise defeat on a sprained ankle. Kimmy Arias, at rit the matoch, American $6-1.1-6,6-2$.
Meanwhile, Stan Smith of we United
States, seeded third, beat Peter Feigel of States, seeded third. beat Peter Feigel of play of the International Indoor Tennis
Grand Prix. Inand Prix.
heat Louk Yanders, Holland, 7-6, 7-6, Sandy Mayer. United Srastes, heat Tim Wilkison,
United States $6-2,2-6,6-0 ;$ Swizerland's United States 6 6-2, $2-6,6-0 ;$ Swizerland's
Roland Stder beat West German Karl In the women's evenı, Tracy Auson hlized fellow American Kim Jonese $6-2,6-2$ to move
into the quarterfinals of the $\$ 125.000$
Daihatsu Chall enge Women's Toumament Daihatsu Challenge Women's Tournament
nt the Brighton Center. Austin, the top seed, took just 45 minutes
to defeat American Jones, who offered little

Ausin. 18 , the U. U. Open champion,
ecame the first plaver 5 reach the last tight. She has been beacen only once in 28 maiches
since the Wimhtedon Championships in Alastin was joined in the quarterinals hy German serve-and-volley player, who defe
ated Anne Hohbs of Britin $6-3,6-0$. Pam Shriver. the No. 3 seed, won her firs Californian Stacy Margolin. Shriver, ,ike Austin plaving ar Brighron for he first nime. was helped hy some indififerent
seving by Margolin, 22 who served eight
double fautso in the match, inctuding five in her last two service games in the second set Shriver is seeded to meer second-seeded West. Hanika made an impressive start to the
nals
tournament hy oussing Sharon Walsh by the cournament hy oussing Sharon Walsa by the The powerful left-handed Hanika mel lit-
le opposinion from Walsh, who had been confined to hed with flu sincee arriving in Eng-
end at the heginning of the week. India makes last four HONG KONG, Oct. 22 (AFP) - Favo(ieleld Hockey Cup here, Thursday.
New New Zealand hlunked Oman 6-0, India,
playing at their own pace bear hosis Hong playing at their own pace beat hosts Hong
Kong 30. Austraia overan South KKorea
$5-0$ and China produced the surprise of the day by beasing Singapore $4-1$.
South Korea will make their appearance in the semifinals, thanks mainly to the spirited performance of the Chinese who before the
game Thursday against Singapore bad not
won a mallth in the


EMBASSY STATUS TO PLO Soviet President Leonid Brezhnevss granting of full
diplomatic status to the Palestine Liberation Organization's office in Moscow brought up a detail which few were aware of. The PLO's representatives in the Soviet Union were accredited not to the ministry of foreign
affairs, but to the Soviet Afro-Asian Solidarity Committee. The present arrangement gives the PLO office the status of an embassy, a unique privilege for an organization which is yet to transform itself into a government. And, given the Soviet Union's position as the leader of the Eastem Bloc, it is expected that at least some of its allied governments will follow the example. guess at,The move brings the Palestinians closer to the guess at.The move brings the Palestinians closer to the, the new American moves in the Middle East
It also dramatizes the contrasting attitudes of the Western powers to the Palestiniat question-a attitudes
which range from the adamant refusal to give even the which range from the adamant refusal to give even the
minimum of recognition to the PLO on the part of the United States, to the inconclusive and half-hearted moves in that direction on the part of the European
allies. Palestinians-and one can be equally certain that it will not in any way help America's dealings with the Arab
world.

Saudi Arabian press review Thursday's newspapers com- the poor at the cancun meeting
mented on $u$ ne inermationally . recmented on une inemationally . rec-
ognized validity of the Kindom's
peace plan for the setticment of peace plan for the settlement of the Midole East issue and the
optimisn over reaching an agree-
ment on ways of allcvinting te plight of the poor
Cancun summit. Dealing with Crown Prince Fahe speace plan. Al-Riypach said
the plan was the result of $A$ arab
resolutions and resolutions and the Kingdnm's
clear and distinguished underlearr and distinguished under-
sanding of matters in the Middle East region.
"Moreover, the Kingdom'splan was not the outcome of an
emergency situation or mere envencens, sut was the resylt of
invenions hut
thorough studies of the realities of he situation in the region and
interational resolutions on the
Midde East issue. saddie East issue," the pape
sae paper welcomed the wide support given to Prince Fahd's plan both at the international and ondorsement of European leader shinuated the necessity of estahl ishing a Palestinian state and Prince Fahd's plan could be a vir-
ble and logical alternative for the ailed Camp David accord and the so-called Palestinian autonomy Commenting on the optimism
over narrowing the gap between over narrowing the gap between he swammit lcaders would agree
the poor at the cancun meeting
especially with hep participatinn
countries wit effetive polital
and cconomic clout al the interma and cconomic clout al the interma-
tional level.
The paper felt the summit could The paper felt the summit could
provide a fiar
anance for reaching ment between the poor nations nf
the South and the rich nations nf the South and the rich nations nf
the Northirah highlighted the
Al-Jazrah unlimited supporn and material
aid given hy the Kingom to poor
nations of the world. .crown
 summit reflects the Kingdom's
concerm $\begin{aligned} & \text { to push forward the } \\ & \text { economic development and stabil- }\end{aligned}$ ity of all
Dealing with the same subject, Al- -Bialad said the Kitggen would
play a vial role at the summit and play a vital role at the summit and
would exert sincere efforts to narrow the gap between the rich and
the poor countries. the poor countries.
Okoc noted that tib Okurs noted that the great hopes
attacbed by the Third World countries to the participation of the Kingoom's delegation led by Crown Prince Fahd at the Cancun
summit, emanate from the intersummin emanate rrom tbe inter-
nationally recognized position of Saund Arabia in safeg parding and
defending the interests of the defending the interests of the
Thind Wortd countries through its
moderate policies on matters of moderate policies on matters of
international significance. Commending on the same sub-
ject, $A l$-Medina blamed the imusfrialized countries for the mounting deficits of the Third, World countries that exceepded $\$ 80$ bil-
lion last year. (SPA)


## Yugoslavia, Bulgaria quarrel over Macedonia

## Mark Frankland







 Bulgarian officials accuse the Yugoslavs of
responsibility fur two horder imcidents in recent responsibitity far two horder incidents in recent
weeks. $\mathbf{t}$ Aug. 30 a. according ti Bulgaria. three
peasans out bunting accidentally crossed the borpeasants out bunting accidentally crossed the bor-
der in the region of Pernik west of Sofia and were


 sfficials say. Bulgaria also accuses Yugoslavia of having Yugoslay republic of Macedonia and the inhabitYusosiav repubici or Macedonia and the inhabit-
ansof the border area of fulyaria known as Pirin
Macenia. Macedonia. There are usualy four such meetings in
the year in which he inhabitants of a Bulgarian or
Yugoslav Maecdonian town exchange visis. But only yoe "gathering", as they are called, took place
this year. The Yugosiavs, Buggaria says, called off the other three.
These- "gatherings" are at the beart of the quarrel
between the two countries because they are an

## Egypt's arms buildup linked to

The late Presiden Sadathade LONDON The late President Sadat thad embarked on a mas
ive re-equipment of Egypt s armed forces, despite ive re-equipment of Egyp armed forces, despite
thepeace with Israel. He argued forcefuly that such
and program was necessary hecause of ihe Soviel
hreat, partieularlytirough Lihya, according to Bribreat, particularly through Lihya, according to Bri-
ain's minister of defense. John Nott, who had a lengthy meeting with Sadat shorty hefore the assas sination.
ln 2 . one-h
and
a , one-hou talk at Sadars Nileside villa bet ween Cairo and Alexandria, Sadat also spoke of his
deep desire for an end to Egyp sisolation from the
Arah world, and said he was convinced that many Arab world, and said he was convinced that many Arah states also wanted a rapprochememt. He saic ahout uhe lack of progress over Palessinian rights,
alt although be was. pleased that ' the peace process
ithelf was going well.
He dearly indicated that the Jewish settlements He clearly indicated that the Jewish settlements
of the West Bank and the failure of progress verer
Palestiniar autonomy were what prevented Arab
aspect of the "Macedonian problem" which is the
siggle chief source of their mutral bittermess.
Macedonia One of federal Macedonia, one of federal Yur mosavaial's sitterness
nent repuhlics, covers territory ruled at its height the medieval Bulgarian empire (this empire also included parts of Aegean Turkey and Greece). Modern Macedonia was briefly included. in
Yugoslavia after the 1878 treaty of San Stefano which recreated Bulgaria after 500 years of domination by Turkey. But the terms of the treaty were
very
quickly altered by the great powes and Bulvery quickly altered by the great powirs and Bul-
garia lost Macedoniay
Today's prohlem lies in Bulgaria's sissistence that Today's prohlem lies in Bulgaria's sissistence that while it recognizes the borders of Yugoslavia it does
not recogaize a Macedonian nationality. Macedo nians. for Sofia, are Bulgarians pure and simple. The Yugoslavs also say they accept present border but that Macedonians are a crue nation, and that
many of the inhabitants of Pirin Macedonia im But many or the inhabiant are therefore Macedonian, not Bulgarian.
garial ethnngraphic and linguistic arguments to suppor ethnngraphe. ${ }^{2}$ and linguistic arguments to suppor
their case. But the more Bulgaria presses its case the
more more enraged the Yugoskavs become and vic
versa. Neither side can hope to win over the other
 suspicinn and self-rightenusness. Why has the nld
quarrel become so sharp now? Bulpairan officials quarrel become so sharp now? Bulpairan officials
say it is because. after the Abbanian nationalis
troubles in the troubles in the Yugoslay province of Knsovo earlier
this year Yugoslavia has become nervously aware of this year Yugoslavia has become nervous sy awa Bulgarian nfficials call Yugoslavia a " complex
country hat must be ruled by politics and terror". They say Y Yusoslavia needs sa " anti-Bulgarian pol-

## icy. that Buigaria appeared even more tireatenin

states seeking finendship with Egypt again.
Sadat argued that some Gulf states were worried abo as a major base, and about Soviet influence in pet" and ssid that it was in this context that Egyp waok place last month as Noot warces. The meeding lenglyy tour of the Middle East and Far East.
Sadat had just castied Sadar had just carried out the wave of arrests of
opponents and was in the process of expelling the opponents and was in the process of expeling the
Russians. On the day of the meeting the last Sovie Russians. On the day of the meeting the last Sovie
diplomats left Cairo in a chartered Aerofor jet. was the Soviel use of Lihya that thad led him to allow the United States facilities in Egypt for its roub
leshooting Rapid Deployment Force, Sadat Said He also expressed concem ahout the revolution in Iran and abour some unspecified Soviet activities
along the border wid lran.
The hulk of Esypts new militrary equipment is The hulk of Egypt's new militrary equipment is
tented Albanian minority in Macedonia which,
acopording to Bulgaria, is really inhabited by But. acoura
gamians.
They They also claim, though giving no detais, that Macedonia after Kosovo blew up and that they were "puit down very heavily". Alt this is calculated
to infurate the Yugoslavs. What is the Bularian to infurate the Yugoslavs. What is the Bulgarian
motive? Yugoslavs have said for some time, and more or less openly that they believe Moscow
stands behind Bulgaria; that "-little Bulgaria" stands behind Bulgaria; that "little Bulgaria"
wouldn't dare embark on an active Macedonian policy without Moscow's approval and probahly encouragement.
But anter talkin
But atter talking to ordinary people as well as
officials in Bulgaria one comes to a rather different conclusion. The Bulgarians are driventher a a senterent of
past defeat. "We are the beaten vide. an past defeat we he are ene beaten side.". an official
said " and we have been beaten many rimes in the second Bakkane wear of 1913 (fought and lost the
Bulgaria over Macedonia) in the first and second Burgaria over Macedonia) in the grst and secor
worlo wars (when Bulgaria was German's saly):-
Bulgarians go on to say that at least now they will world wars (when Bulgaria was Germany's ally)."
Bulgaians go on to say that at least now they will
not let anyone rob us of our history", meaning the not let anyone "rob us of our bistory", meaning the
clajim that Macedonia was in the. past Bulgainan.
In the Balkans history lives very , ividly in the In the Malkansonia wastory ives every tividgy in the
present. It is not just the concem of scholars. Bulpresent. II is not just the concern of sccholara. Bua-
garians feel that theit
19that for national revival in the 19th century was never brought to itr proper con-
clusion, which for their heroes of that time meant clusion, which for their heroes nf that time meant a
Bulgaia that included Macedonia and also an outlet to the Aegean. It cannot be proved that Moscow
does not have a possibte interest in using does not have a possible interest in using the
Macedonian question against Ytgoslavia, the Macedonian question against Yugoslavia, the
errant child if Soviet communism But Bulgrians
feelings on the matter undonbtedly exist in their errant child ni Soviet communism. But Bulgarians
feelings in the matter undonbtedly exist in their
own right. (ONS)
Soviet threat
cost of Sist milionannived in Egypt the day before Americans 550 armored personnel carriersat a cost of $\$ 82.8$ million, and 40 of the most sophisticated American fighters, the F-16, which lsrael used to
attack the lraqi nuclear reactor, at a cost of 5380 million. milion.
Huge numbers of air-10-air and ground-to-air
missiles are also being delivered by the United missiles are also being delivered by the United States, and Sadat even tumed to China with an
order for 30 Chinese fighter aircraft and an order for 30 Chinese fighter aircraft and an
unspecified number of Chinese surface-to-air mis-
sile siles.
During Nott's visit the Egypdans expressed
strong interest in huying from Britain a large srong interest in huying from Britain a large
number of Collenger tanks, the next generation tank, which will he available in the late gases. They also expressed interest in British patrol boats: Sadat
said he waspleased thata jo joint venture" factory in Egypt where 2,000 Britich Swingfire antitank mis-
siles are being made using British know-how and siles are being made using British kno
Egypian labor was going very well.

South Africa refuses to end apartheid in education

## By Allister Sparls

CAPE TOWNThe South African government has rejected a recommendatiot by a special advisory committee appointed by the prime minister that it should end
apartheid in education and allow the opening of apartheid in ed ucatio The multiracial cotmmintece's
schools to all races. The
huge report was rabled in partianeent two weeks hage report with an interim white paper by the gov--
emment tumning down the central theme of its proposasis.
The rejection comes as another bitter disap-
pointment to reformists. Discrimination in educapointment to reformistss. Discrimination in educapolicies, and was the root eause of the explosion of
violence in Sowweto and other African townships in 976 and in colored areas of the Western Cape
rovince last year. Blacks see it as the basis for the perpetuation of discrimination against thein. In its report the commintee-made up of some of the country's leading educational experts of all
traces denoumoed educational apartheid as
unjust. Its key finding stated. "Differentiation based purely on differences of race or color cainot treatuanent, and in consequendy conintary to the
social and ethical demands for justice." It thenefore recommended that a goal should be set racee. oplor cqueed or seax-all operating under a
single ministy of education. At the moment there are separate ministries for eact race group, each with a sepparate sysubusus for etween these segregated school systems at the moment, with the govemment spending 10 times
more on each white school child than on each Afiimore on each white school child than
can school child - he amount for
There is also a desperate shortage of African reachers, resulting in large classes in the hands of
under-qualifid teachers- many of whom have no more than primary school education themselves. people in Soum AAfrica It proposals were designed to equalize the situa-
ion. It called for a restructuring of the system, buge
expenditure to cater for the needs of the future, and expencovision of equal funds for pupils of all races.
the
While it did tot call for enforced integration of chools, it said there should be free association owing schools to decide
Reinforcing this, it also called for a decentratiza-
ion of control to allow individual scbools with their parencos associations, to decide how thecir scheovk
should be xun. But the government white paper oured cor spect of the committee's re hort Itspecifically rejected the idea of open schooks, "that it
"The government reaffirms"," "The government reaffirns", it said, "that it
terna of is policy zhat each" population group
should bave iss own schook, it is sssential that each population group should also have its educational The white paper left ti
The white paper left the way open for the possible
ntroduction of a single ministry of education, but mphasized that any "struictures for centrat ocoorditation" would have tro take a po
ethnic departments into account
The govermment's response was bitterty criticized The blaver educationists. Franklin Sonn, vicepresident of the Joint Council of Teachers' Associa-ions and a promiment colored leader in the Cape,
aid the report bad futifiled all his expectations. But en gevepmonents response to it "re-estabishbes
partheid education and places us back where we tarted."
xample of ection of hoped-for reforms is yet another acktracking on earrier promises following the srong surge of support for the far rightist Herstigte e government is suffering serious embarmot ents as it does so. A string of commissions of quiry which Botha appointed during his reformist eady to present peiir $r$
Last month the came ernmenton a rocot Onend wastons which put the govown and Pageview in Johannesburg be retarnedito Another was for a reassessmmentics of respectively. Areas Act and infiux rontrol regulations, who of the which divide the coumtry into separate racial zones and limit the entry of Africans to the the cities. In its
embarrassment the
navernment is sity mbarrassment the gnvernment is still giving con-
sideration to those proposals. But there are more to

## Letter to the editor

 Arriving frs for "Letters to me Editor Column". Arriving from Pakistan in the Kingdom two years
ago I had felt the need of speaking my mind on a subject or two to some ore concermed but did not Any direct involvement
world warcean adversely affect, hinder or ovenenblock import of foan adversely affect, hinder or even block
Self-sufficiency in food cannotrai countries as well. and quickly by many countries but achieved wholly dom of Saudi marahia shourid give top priority to boosting up agricultural and horticultural producdependence ot imported food.
The Kingdom is giving a lot of attentiot to housing projeccts and the construction industry which
will tend to lure more and more people to whan areas. If the government speeds up developing the villages and communication network and provides incentives to the farmers for g.rowing more food by perbyps considering subsidies on their output
appiculturaral ind and more people might take to agricultural industry.

## Yours faitithully Khan A.R. Zabid P.

EDPTORS NOTE: The governmeint is is already
subsidzining agricultura direct cash assistance and purchase of produce. at incentive prices to make agriculture and farming
profitable and atractive pursouits

## Our need for religion

Religion is a basic need of human society, not because it serves or fulfills a
oational interest or a racial requirement, but because religion requirehe quality of human life. Religioo came into existeoce long before the The needs of nations and countries. ther hand are biological and on the fulfilled in all times and conditions. heir fulfillmeot, however, does not Aect or lessen man's oeed of religion. geasure to every of race apply in one f that race. With regand to reliriety owever, man differs a great deal For rough religion he aspires to somehing not confined to race or species. is the deteremination of biservation. It preservation of life while man's teed of eligion relates to the meaning of life. ho does not belon to into existence hom the racial instincts and restraints o not apply. For these cannot be Many a man, however can gom man. fe completely mistaking its meaning Man also may change his ideological elier. Such a change can oever apply to sort happens it may a change of this adoption of a oew relationship between all creatures and life or the source of <br> \section*{When man aspires, throngh religio <br> \section*{When man aspires, throngh religio tions. These are bound to differ greatly
in their habits and traditions. Hence an
ideology which is suitable to operate in <br> <br> OIC administrators <br> <br> OIC administrators discuss development discuss development deology which is suitable to operat} deology which is suitable to operat}

## By Rama Siddiqi

CESME, Turkey - Methods and techniques for evaluating and implementing during a turree-week training course attended y administrators from countries belonging to the Organ.
ence (OIC).
Economic and Social Research and Tristinal) Center for Islamic countries located in Ankare Participants. were from Indonesia, the Niger Sudan and Turkey, An ; irservice trainoge course was conducted with lectures, intensive ciscussions and seminars, as well as The course, called, "Project Evaluation and Management", wast organized by the Ankara Ceater, a subsidiaty of the OIC, the Mad the Ege Univiraity, Lzuvir.
According to.Dr. Anwarullah Qureshi,
jirgram director, the purpose of the course
was to provide participants with concentrated theoretical understanding and practical shaik
and at the same time lead to a betiercaopera Fion among the slamic countries.
Fmancial assistance to the organizers for the shancial traisisintanco program the organizers pror the Jeddab-based Islamic Solidarity Fimd ac
part of its anoual technical assistance activitics.
Paritipants in the course praised the high
standards orgenimtional compatibrity of the tandards, orgemmionaal compatibiity of the programs. They all felt that it was time well pent and that such programs will create bet-
ter understandiaig and farther cooperation
mong OIC memiters. among OIC members. Ankara Center intends to organize two nams ance next year. These training prog
nacted to become a regular fea tor Aukdra Center's activities to tise and matrually beneefitit from theme exper
noces in the coonomi and scial sectors

to an eternal life he does not do that
because he belongs to a race. Races sarvive for thousands of years. Indeed man may believe that he will survive remove his aspiration to an eternal life. It is in the oatare of man to seek a firm link between his life and that of th miverse at large.
Man's oeed of Man's oeed of religion does not aim To excel in science and technology man Hoes not oeed any power outside his own existence. Indeed scientific knowledge does not lead to identity o
beliefs. Further more the relation bet veliens. Further more the relation betremain one between two strangers. Man may discover a lot of the secrets o nature without feeling that such dis-
covery removes his sense of being a covery removes his sense of beng a
stranger through religion that he seeks to remove that sense of alienation and to remove that sense of ailenation and
believes life not his lifi is part of the univ-
ninter ersal life, not incidental to it Hence an ideology cannot be judged ascientific lessons or indusstrial method
sit man it teaches man What is required of any reasonimg while alowiog man to make as much scientific and industrial prog ress he can achieve.
We inust not for
We must not forget that the life of society extens over several genera
ions. These are bound to differ greath

## Many ornithologists regard it as a 'bird watchers paradise'



## The Kingdom is on two migration routes

illustrated in any book. One small detail; the check-list is not sufficiently robusc. Abook as indispensible as bhis
will surcly not stand the test of time and the Freat outdoors tive the author accepts that until Saul Arabia is bettrer knowne opaithologically bis
definitive aricicle. He has largely achieved what he set ont to do.
Availability: from the author, M.C. JenAvalabity: from ite author, M.C. Jen-
nings. 63 Blandford Rnad, Chiswick, London Those interested in Saudii Arabian. binds are urged to Join nne or botho f the following
sociecies Saudi Arabian Natural Histor so societiess Saudi Arabian Natural History Soc-
iety. P.O. Box S127. Jeddah Sauti Arahia.:
or Ornitbological Society of the Middle East, Co The
land
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hear Jennings would also be most grateful to
hear from hind-watchers and ornithologist hear from hind-watchers and omithologist
active im Saudi Arabia who can supplegmen
the information show and the Suggested Breedine Rangemaic Lis and the suggested
(Aditess above).


ORNITHOLOGICAL REGIONS: This map of Sandi Arabie points out regions where urferent typis of bircs can be foumd. The book abo

## Dam threatens wild animals in Salisbury

SALISBURY - A hush ranger looks out over the banks of the Zamberia where
over elephants have gathered at evening and
reflects: "If they go ahead with the dam we will have lost something irreplaceable. It is a good time to visit Mana Pools, a game
park on an alluvial flood-plaim park on an alluvial flood-plaim im a remote
northern comer of Zimbabwe. No rain has norbern corner of Zimbabwe. No rain has
fallen in the Zamberi valley for five months of the heaviest concentrutions of game in
Africa have come down to this riverside strip of hush heche miles wide. falo, the e ir iascibile he hlack of elepphant and bufand their delicate prey, and a stunning variety
of birds. But there is a cloud over this of birds. But there is a cloud over this
primeval chumk of Africa, a threat from the
demands of a booming young nation for energy.
Smice the opening of the first hydroelectric
. Samon the Zenmiag of the first hydroelectric
ners have been consiad Kariba 0 in 1960 plan ners have been considering options for a asec-
ond. After years of ferearct hhe possibities
have been reduced to two sites-Mupata Gorge abont 50 miles down river of Mana
Pooss and Batoka Gorge. abount 30 miles
dowo from the Viccoria Fals Planners favor the first for the reason that it would be cheaper to build, and last year it
became apparent that govemment was ilikely
to accepet their recommendations. to accept their recommendations.
Conservationists an:
ecologists were ho rinied. A darn at Mupata Gorgo would flour miles of the Zambezi valley
Experts say they are ahle to offeronly edu-
cated guesses on the consequencos Cer-
tainly in addition to the loss of cated guesses on the consequencos Cer-
tainly, in addition to the loss of a valuable
oatural resource, the plan would devastate oatural resourcee, the pilan would devastate
wildife. Without the lush graring of the
flow tiood-plain he valiey woud the same quantitices
tain game in anything gize
and many species would have to be haved by and many species would ha
The corsetvvation olliby has succseded in
convincing the governmeot that the implicaconvincing the governmeot that the implica-
tions of building the dam at Mupata are so
serious that no decision should be taken serious that no decision should be taken
before a full assessmeot of the environmenal unpact.
Tibty experts are working on the study,
which is expected to be completed by the coordina ing next year. Raoul du Toit, wbo is have been found to , says oher drawbac the area which would be affected in Zim babwe, a number of settlements on the ZamMrecesse the potential for malaria and hilharzia, diseases potencial for malreaty have a antum hold north Zimbabwe.

| bnews Feature |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| John Travolta: A superstar who had no choice |  |  |  |
| because he had no education to fall back on |  |  |  |
| SANTA BARBARA, Calif, - "Mann's Ittle baby loves short'nin', <br> Mana's inde baby love shortrin short'nin', <br> Mama's little baby loves sbort'nin bread." |  |  | not |
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| "I think I was a little closer that time. Hey,your tape recorder is off, isn' $t$ it? Okay. Let |  |  |  |
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| is like. And they say that nobody really knows. But rll tell you. Uodemeath all the serious stuf, theres a really silly person. a much chance for tbat to come out, And Im a cbameleun. I go with what the person wants from me. If they sec me ds brooding, I brood," <br> orood, Travolta, 27, generally maintains a low |  |  |  |
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| Travolta in no way expected "Saturday Night Fever" to be a sensation. "When I saw the final cut I was pleased..." he said, "but I had no idea that it would have the sociological impact that it did...at that time, I've got to tell you, the impact was more than I had bargained, projected, or prepared for. |  |  |  |
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| De Palma's last film, Dressed to Kill, and ecause Bow ouns ific movie in wibic |  |  |  |
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| character his own age.The ranch, 17 fertile acres at the foot ofthe Santa Ynes mountains, is a private gar- |  |  |  |
| Like a gentleman famer, Travolta pointsout that the land is not merely a retreat; the |  |  |  |
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| erty, And there are orange, lemon, and limegroves that produce more than enough for |  |  |  |
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| innocent pleasure from providing a placethat oourishes the life cycle. For aquatic |  |  |  |
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| box office grosses oftotal $\$ 500$-million. |  |  |  |
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## Contacts mean profits, build wealthy empire

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 oods and rice exporting. Although Chin syys
he worked for the antiojapanex. Tesistance, his businesses flourished during Woild Wain rol
 the Bangkook Bank which opened with $\$ 2.3$
million in assetts and a ataf of 34. Chin Look
risks on people the big foreigui bemiks sbuanrisks on people the big forreigi beanke sbuntimes trundled into his offlice wearligg voiled shorts and shower shoes.
Bangkok Bank has notcched a phenomenal
20 perceent average annual growth rite over 20 percent average annual growth rate over assets stood at $\$ 5.8$ blllion. This makes it the largest southeast Asian bank in anacti, and
deposits and, according to the
Londooi pobll cation" The Banker." the 221 1ut in the world,
With 262 domestic and 15 forrign
ranches, the bank finances about 40 per
 third share of the country's bankitag. The
Sophoopanich family controls aboui 35 per cent of the hank and three of Chht's sons hold
key positions oo the staff. Three ocher tons key positions one susing with one ported h
are also in the business
Hong Kong. "It is popular for Thiai newppapern and
some military circles to say that the Banipkot
Bank is suction
 "Do you know bow much biak money
actually goes to the shareholdera?" He talk.
"Only one percent:". Chin potints, too, to to banks extaishwe program for credt to underprivileged fle
ners. Ho also claims that the bank serestion-
sbips with politcal sod milt sbips with political aod militiary leanders have
decreased.
"In the old days we had four generabis on
ur board of drectors. Now we have nono," Chin «ays, Lauybing.
Chinese businesemen
Chinese businesgmen earlier developed a
elationship of mumal berefit with political
and milltary figures. Minaistera and genernath and muiltary figures. Ministers tand gonendh meager incomes, elther tbrough pooitions on
company boards or outright bribery, and he
businessmen were left alone, unhididered by businessmen were left alone, unhindered by bothersome reguations, revernment
In recent year te pever
imposed more regulations on banking. The Sophonpanich styly has allo ehanged. Chio did not tinish high sehool, but his chill
dren have bad top-rate educations tit the
United States and Australia. They bsve Cecome more Western, more Thai and lem
 . Early inexty yep it will move from the narrow, raucous alicya
of old Chinatown to Bangikok's modem
commorcial tboroughare, Silom Road. Tbice commorcian tboroughare, silom Road. Tbe
bank s 3 -stor building, naturally, will bo

## French clothes revolution features 'costume' looks

## PARSS $(A P)$ - Fiom Froch rovilutio-    Butbore was imile esimiliarifyminic  Iagerted dimed tor stimenerifg idithers  Stunnig ina ipip-r <br>   about sirir legythes stor the birdst       <br>  Other softly-colored gowns and culotres were inspired by post-impressionist painters like inspired by post-impressionist painters like Marie Laurencin. mercury beachingere on every mithing. quite suce cessful oo some midnight hlue ciffito panetled evening, wear. And the combination of multicolored soft fabrics on one outitit is <br> French Revolution <br> Claude Montana was also intrigued with the revolution (and we can't forget that some cosider rance is livis hrough a revolu- fion with the new socialist goverument). But his were real costumes in authentic colors, complete with striped dimdls, cocardes, complete with striped dirmdls, cocardes, gold-buttoned miitary jackets-a bit opera gold-hutoned mintary jackets - a bit opera comique, but meludig some warable items like the tiered skirts. Here too various skirts or uneven tunies were heavily and narrowly belted with stunning corselets, over an kinds of pants. Mootana bas such a ball with suedes and other leathers that one can't help be dazzled with his sbows. The soft-shouldered. but large-sieeved jackets invariably have insets, appliqued y terns incontrassing colors. And colors are hot. Think of coral, turguoise. <br> to advantage in several combinations. Detaids like tassels, braid, piping, taib fastenings, work togetber for effect, The more ourtrageous looks at montana include some black leather outfits featuring short bloomers with ties, and buge coats with But theo the pulled over to an American foorball game for inspiratioo, pairing long hirrs in strideor patperms and pairing long hants below the knee, colored tights and hoes with high heels and pointed foes. The Dallas Cowboys might look on this wilt terest, but they'd never get out 00 a ficld in <br> Other thearrical looks here went into the seeve coats and dresses in tafficta and shari- ung. Then Theck inen frualn skirts and hoods. The pretty bine silk and silver lame-edged lawrence of Arabia idea, and quite good bike for party wear. Best of all though, were Poms party wear. Best of aill, thouyh, were Pont peian dresses, in soft olors or white draped silk georgette crepe. They were embroidered peian dresses, in soft colors or white draped silk georgette crepe. They were embroidered and appliqued with tabuluous and shimmering motifs right out of Pompeir's remaining fres- <br> Consumption of animal protein has bad effects <br> LONDON - We have been told often erol levels and blood pressime. Now American researchers have come up with definite evidence co prove the point A teamo of meti- cal researchers at Harvard Medical Schors cal reseeinchers at Harvard Medical Schools Channing Laboratory in Chansing Laboratory in Boston, Mas- sachusets, vegetarians wherimented with a group of rarely consumed animal sachusetts, 'experimented with a group of vegetarians who rarely wonsumed animal foods-by adding nine ounces of lean beefm They found that the meat added saturated. They found that the meat added saturated fats and about 170 milligarams of cholesterol to the vegetable dits whict to the vegetable diets, which contained onls 30 miliigrams of cbolesterol on average. To 30 minigrams of cbolesterol on average. To keep calorie intake the same dume the exper- iment. the vegetarians ate less of their ussal ow-fat, cholesterol-free food while consum- ing tbe meat. After four weeks of eating meat, the parncrease in cholesterol ievels, in abouth 19 per- ceot on tbe average,amd blood pressure. ceot on tbe ave about 3 percent. <br> These findings arein keceping with those of substituting soy protelin for animaw protein is more effective then $a$ low-fat, Jowcholosterol diet for towering the cholest levels in people with high cholesterol.




## Senate OKs aid halt toN-arms debutants



## Honda chief flays export curbs


in the oear future."
Echoing the view of other major car man-
ufacturers here. Kawashima said, "It is matufacturers here, Kawashima said, "It is mat-
ter for regrer that whe Japanese government,
out of political considerations, decided to out of poitical considerations, decided to
volumatariy restraint car expors.:
In a speech to the Foreign Correspondeots club, Kaweechio the roreign Correspondeot the thre-year
export curbs, adopted to help bail Detroit ou of its curreot woes, "is no more than a temporary emgereocy meassure." The restraint
which went
mito ffect in April, also was bit terly denounced hy the "Big two" Japanese
camakers. Toyota Motor Co. and Nissan Honda, the world's largest motorcycle
manufacturer and a relative oewcomer to the carimdustry, bis yearexpects its suto production to surpass she one-million mark for the
first time. at at present , ranks fifth in the Japanese auto hierachy.
Kawashima said intern among car manufacturners to produce fuel efficient models is likely to accelerate.
Honda already bas ties with British land for the Britisb company to manufactur the Honda Ballade under license as the Triumph Acclaim. September was that of Volkswageo and Nis san (Datsur) joining forces to produce medium-stzed saloon car Kawashuma said hat Honda was now coo-
sidering a number of proposal from forigu
car firms, although no decisions were immi-

SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT TENDERS

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Complex
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20.10.81 | $\begin{array}{l}\text { Cleaning of the Tuberruiosis } \\ \text { and chest illesses center in }\end{array}$ | 857 | 500 | 19.10 .81 |
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PORTS AUTHORITY
JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT



GNP declining
U.S. recovery likely in 1982

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the second quarter. Bialdrige blamed the
weak economy on bigh, interest rates. bui
noted that the prime leoding rate noted that the prime leoding rate that banks
charge to large copporate boromerers had
umbled about three percentage poimst to 18
The U.S. .stock and bond markets appeared o shurug off the widely ankicipated newes.
perbaps the most unsentling aspect of the epors was the oows that inflation, measured
 Bird quarter from 6.4 percent in the second.
Baldige described the increase as atem-
poray slipe said the oext month's report He also pointed to the goverumeot's sumer price index as evidence that the infla ion rate had been cut by a quarrets simace
President Reagan took offce last January nt to woo buyers of $\$ 32$ a a barrel A and con mpared wench Brark Agerian and Libyan prices of 540 . Industry sources said Nigeria's latest disOPEC (the Organization of Petroleum xporting Counuries).which is of hold a meet
They said the Nigeria might
They said the Nigeria might press to set a new Saudi Arabian benchmark price, on
which other rates are aligned, below the $\$ 33$
now being proposed . Or they might al jeast sek a vow, $\$ 2.50$ differential for their own ionally fevored dy Alferia and Libya. Aternatively, Nigeria could continue dis-
counting an new offial price for its crude
set higher than the present $\$ 36$. Tais would nainnain market pressure on other exporters


## ASEAN states urged to cut deficits

 London stock market


| his speech on world ecooomics tourism delivered by his dep mmad Najib Razals at the AS <br> Forum here Wednesday, Te eigh said the plan should include ry of larger surplus on invisibles to favorable current account balance ents. <br> said the strategy would necessitate ishmeot and the expansion of oati ing fleets, aircraft imsurance $s$ and locally owned interoational b cilities. <br> EAN governmeots had previously ed the deterioravioo in the trade ba oo and the invisible accounts and sfully taken measures to broadeo of exports, he said. of exports, he said. <br> trial only limited success in urgin rial countries to allow greater act ets have beeo achieved, he said. |
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Farm trade barriers face GATT axe


## Fhuncom hownd <br> Riyal, dollar make gains



UAE ready to aid energy project
 in fanancimg a World Bank project for an
eoergy subsidiary intended to help developeoergy subbidiary incencinew energy sources, the Press reports Thursday quoted be minis meer, Sing Wednesday with Wortd Bank Prest meeting Wednesday with world Bany Presi-
dent Alden Clausen that bis country was
ready to participate "on condition that indusready to participate "on condition that indos available for it."
Ai new enery Souited Nations conference United Arab Emirates was opposed to the
creation of a World Bank subsidiary

## Minemishap hits

 TOK YO, Oct. 22 (AP) - Japan's plans locavve ovita domesticcoal lindustry as analternative to oil impors may have been burtid
under a mining disaster in Japan last weec
tat took the lives of up to 93 miners. Some top Japanesse opficials are saying that
reducing depenen on enery inports
trough dopestic coal production ip no through domestic coal production is not
workahle due to the huge costs and danger to Juman lives. 19 Jan's $^{2} 1$ was 20 miniontin domestic coal, up two million tons from the
previous year, which would provide thre

London Commodities

ion thas lays down worid trade e rules is pay
ing the way for a oew round of mieroationa
negotiations that for the first time could
tackle the obstactes to
tackle the obstacles to trade in agriculture
Tre Geoeral Agreemeot oo Tarits an
Trade (GATI), a Geneva-based agency Trade (GATT), a Geneva-based agenc
has - held seven roumd of tarifi-cuttit negotiations in its 34 -year histry to liber-
ate commerce mainly in industrial and ate commerce mainly
non-primary products.
with properthy, Aliculture bas oot been dealt
Patrick Donovan commenan rade delegate Consultative vanop lammented after a GAT, ninisterial level in November next year.
In would be the firt op-lvel gathering
ince the start of the Toksince the start of the Tokyo round in $197 \%$
and coold herald a new series of negotiaions on fam products. safeguards against
disruptive imports and ruves on the service
divstries such as transport and shipping hdustries such as transport and shipping
 hands tied by rigid agricultural tariffs." one
trade official sid.
".The French, for example. have a politi-
1986. There were separate accords to products, but tariff are oot the main prohlem
for Australi, a major food exporter.
-Whrt we are ujagainst is a "What we are up against is a variable levy
mposed by the EEC" Donovan otd Reuters. "There is no way of getting over a wall
live that:
Australia had lost its profitable outlet for
 tain joimed the EEC in 1973 and fe
its other export markest he said.
Donovan said that behind the Donovan said that behind the levy wall,
he EEC boosted its own provuction and
had a surplus in some items it was likely to had a surplus in some items it was likely to
export Ausraika and Brazil have loog
complained that the EEC broke GATT
rules by subsidizing production of sugar for cules by subsidizing producion of sugar for
exporat
Brazilian Amhassador George Alvares-Maciel said his country rejected
the idea of tanaishing the existing GATY
structure with packages of unrelated trade concessions: hrat is realy yeeded is to put in the missing
hranches, he said. The oext rumdd should
deal with agriculdure and inems such os the
ooluntary trade restrindions which are not

## specializing in energy. Sheikh Hamadan also said he has "discus-

 sed the possibility of a contrihution" hy theUnited Arab Emirates to the World Bank and the International Development Associa-
tion, but did not give further detaik.
He added that his country will shortly complete procedures to become a fuill
member of the association, as the Emirates member of the association, as the Emirates
have orly observer status although they give
it occassional grant Meanwbile. Clausen Thursday met Emirates bead of state Sbeikh Ben Sultan AI
Nahyan who stressed tbat "the World Bank has a major role to play in enciouraging indus-
trialized and ricb countries 10 fulfil their
Japan's coal plan deep in the Yubarin mine eililed 44 and trap-
ped another $49-$ all presumed ped another 49 - all presumed dead-deal-
ing what could be $s$ fatal hlow to to the
fmancialli-trouhled mining enterprise.

Trade and indusry Minister Rokusuke
Tanaka, who visted Yubari mine after. the Tanaka, who visited Yubari mine after the
disaster, said that he would like to shüt the mine down if jobs could be found for the
nearriy 3,000 jitmen there. He said that
"from the start 1 was opposed to the 20 mil"from the star
fion ton goal."
Another top energy spokesman, Science
and Technology Agency Director General
Ichiro


## French bankmen

 strike set Oct. 29
## PARIS, Oct. 22(AFP) - A !nationwide bank strike in France on Oct. 29 was called

 by union ne ieders Thursday to back claims forincreased pay. a 35 -hour week, extra staff The employers Wednesday night offered reduction in the working week to 39 hour,
They withdrew an eartier bargaining point They withdrew an eartier bargaining point
that banks hoould eepopen six days a week
Meanwile. half the Paris offices handing Meanwaile. half the Paris offices handing
out unemployment benefits were shut down
Thursday through strike action, unioo offiThurscay
cials said



## Londoners protest visit

## Weinberger calls for new arms

 Demonstrator ouside the building ar-


 ${ }^{45}{ }_{\text {II }}$ dhink these things have to he kept in properperspecive, "Weingerger said.."With
He emormous sompention in he media
and the enormousinterestin stones shatarare excit-
 opinion and ecrainly anything that motivates

Organizers of an anti-nuclear protest
scheduled for London on Saturday have forcthat more than 100,00n persons will take part. Another demonstration is scheduled in
Panis Sunday. Weinherrecr. meanwhile, called
隹 ese help to counter what he termed, "Soviet
political indimidation" in Southwes' Sto "Some nations cun assist in transit of forces tincrease thelr assistrance for nations directly threatened hy the Sovests," Weinherger salc
In his speced to the Royal Insititute of IntemaWeinherger added: "Only if Western Europe. Japan and other countries whos In Southwest Asia can there be any perma-
nent hope of containing Soviet political nent hope
"The United States will make strong con-
 cally and militrary". "inervention in Afghanis-
Since ethe Soviet inter tan in December 1979, the United Stutces has up neval forces in the region and readied
plans for a rapid deployment force in the region.
the United Stares has not asked Wes
European naiions to contribute troops to the deployment force. but has sought bases, over
flight rights sind supply asistunces fromindi

Earlier this ycerr the 1 m -nation European Economie Corimunity launcheda diplomatic nititative calline for a peace conference
aimed at searinge, withdrawal of the estimated go, (In) Soviet troops in Afghanistan
Brisish Fortign Secretar LLord Carrinton visited Moscow to pross the in
rejected ts the Sovie: Union.
 variety of irade and economic crchanges. rueful remark be Britin's spre- World War I
Prime Vinister. Veville Chamberlain. that

## Tass ridicules

Reagan remarks
MOSCOW. Ocs. 22 (AFP) - Tass ncw
agency Thursday dismissed as
verha
 lear war in Europe.
Commening on the presiden's clanifica tion of a statement he made in Wasting war in Euirope would not nccessarily csealate
 Bnt the explanations they had been forme to make were only aimed at "deceiving opinnew generation thcauer missiles in Europe:. document. (Reazan's claritication rricas
by the State Depariment) shows that tho wo trds sare no more then verbual camouffing
and that the United States will annsideot and that the United States witll cimsidess a
himited nuulear war to be possible." Tass bamited
said.
This was clear from such "tendentious Sormules" used hy the president as "flexible response. It would be vain to seek in this
explanation a clear and distirict statement expat wouid reject the very idea of resoning to nuclear weapo
agency sadi.


| Weinberger and other NATO defense ministers agreed at the meeting toward deploy ment of 572 new U.S. nuclear missiles in five West European countries beginning in 1983. <br> He told the Roval Institute an effort to increase U.S. milizary strength is not "an endless quest for military superiority, but is a realisicic cffor to meet a real threat posed by a make a very fuil contribution to this efforthut we will need a maximum degree of allied |
| :---: |


U.N. survey shows

## Third World spends heavily on arms

UNITED NATIONS Oct. 22 (AP) - armies equals the gross national product of aill Third World huyers are besieging the some 75 percent of all arms imports during hhe 1975 s, according toa United Nations sur-
veyon the relationship between disamnament veyon the relation
ard development.
Shortage of foreign exchange is frequent
the most serious obstacle to economic the most serious obstacle to economic growth deweleping netions were spending hea vily on
armamicnis in the late 1970 Is, says the survey conducted by the group of govermmental
experts on the relationship between disar mament nand :hat there can be no major social and
coonomic development in the Third World if
global resouress econtinue to te allocated at glolobal Iresources onntinue to be
the curceni raic to the arms raci The survey. commissioned hy the General
Assembly ind dinaired by the Suedish underthat the -17 persen: of the uninformed men under
Woman fugitive held in U.S. after gunbattle

 coll



 Tpinisic catd a woman arsted min ber




## American scales Mount Everest



## Irish store tycoon freed



## 

## and ran mex まix mix

 abduction. Police, in the Jrish Pepubth the Northem Ireland foiled three attenpubtic by the autne family to hand ver che ransom, whichauthoritics ssuspected would fall mito the
hands of the outlawed lrish Dephitin Anyy or an allied guerrilla group. The 32-year-old Dume was found outside
 anonymous caller.
Kamen Malley politicaly correspondent
of the provincés pididependent Downtown
 directions and found Dunne standing nerv-
ousty outride the church hall and drove him
hack across the border to the Trish Republic ously outside the church hall and drove him
hack acrost the border to the Hrish Republic
to a tearful famiy remuion. Hie said Duone
toted dazed." Mary rough, dishevelled and rather
hazd been kept over his head tod hrom a hood
houghout his Malley said the kidnap viccim, whom he
had never met, twice asfed him to identify had never met, twice asted him to identify
himself "Then he immediately empraced
mee." the journalist said. "I was being
 demanded but said his captors sasked him how
much he thought he was worth, then laughed
when he said they would when he said they would get notbiimg,
Tellig of bas ordell Duanne said he was
heldin and beld ing ahed at furct, hen dragzed necross a
field to spend mosto the frite night in an
open ditch. The next day he was taken to oppen ditch. The next day he was taken to
house and spent the rest of his period in caphouse and spent the rest of his period in cap-
tiviry lying hooded on the floor with a pillow
under bis head "II
 - Dume's release followed a television and who urged the abductors to free him and "get out fast." The priest, a friend of the Dunne
fanail, advised the bidnappers: "Cut your
losssesnow. Release him and getout fast while losses now. Release him and get out fast while
you stinl have tiace.t. maskeed men Friday in South Armagh after crossing the border on bis way to open a new
tetore th Northern freland. The family retail firm has stores on both sides of the border
with the overwhelmingly Catholic Irish with the or
Republic.,
Authorities ssaid they suypect a maverick
IRA group on a fund-raisping mission was responsible for a kidnapappising miss mon was Hinare. The manainly Catholice "Provisionar"
win of the utilawed 1 A denied responsibiity for the kidnapping.
The prics, acting as antermediary for
the family, said he met three of the masked kidnappers Sunday yightin a a arm shed min the
Irish Republic but that Insh Repubiict but that negotiations were
interrupted by aun rish Security patrol that

## S. Africa said

 to have $N$-bomb South Affica has indircecty confirmed suspicious that it possesses a nuclear bomb, aninternational affairs expert seid in an' interinternational affairs expert say
view published here Tharsidy
Peter Vale, research diriector at the South Affican Institute of International Affairs, referred in the Suar newspaper to a televisio documentary last weekond on. the South
African armed forces which quoted the opin ion of expert avillysts that the country had Such a program couid only have been
broadicast with the approval of the authorities broadcasst with the approval of the authorities
and was
that thene step forward
th proclaining He added shat Pretoria's hing that it posses. sed a nucleararsenal could have been promp
ted by fears hat $N$ igreria was burl ted by icarr hart Nigeria was bunlicing an atom
bomh, but be thought that a South African
bomh would only tave a symbolic strategic


From page one
stance that won few vites, said the union
must demand immediate free elections and set yp its omn partiamentiferis was reffused
A delegate from Bielsko Biala said the Autbitides lacked eneugh suppor flom the petorted hiat Solidarity did not want to over tancovern and fellow presidium member Janasz Onyskiew 1 cc, caurioned agnimst stag
ing astrike iext week. He said there were stif good prospeects if for an agreement betwee
the union and the Conmimists but added that the union and he Commimists bur added tha
the situartion was dellicate and that those who
favored confontation favored confrontation conld
hand ii provoked bya staike.
a A cavalade of several thoossand cari and
zuxis droverthroughtwarsew Thursday with
boms blaring. witnesses sain. in appeared to be a protest against severe fuel saw petrol stations are a common sighi. in charge of the govermment anti-crisis team

 lem ... Poland is not threateped by hunger
but, in the increasingly complicated sinuation, the smand ration of meat conkd becoine the
detenantor of a social explostion," Obodowakic detonator of a social explosion", Obodow.
told the Polish Interprites News Agency.

## Good Morning

## by Jibad Al Ehare

A friend of mine who works in an Aral that he has been, secretly and consistenly



It
decid
New New Yorke, and foumd a little restaurant
with and with a very big and invining sign: Come
Inside for the Best Dish of Fal Ever Tastel He rushed in, mouth all war ver only to be brought up short by the further, overiooked
of Isreell Falafell
"Neverl" he
"Never" he shoured as he barged in
"Never what 2 "shouted hack the alarmed manargr. "Never claim the falofel as your
own! Thats s our favorite antlonal dish Nothing to do with yout How dare you
claim if for yourself? The manager real ized what the situation was, and as usua wiak the srraelis, his immediate reaction
wasa to turn to Uncle Sam. "Out you goo
arabl" he shouted dramatically "Oo you go or rin call the cops"'" My friend said he realized a dip lomatic incident of the first water was is the matigg. An incident which could lead
to outright war. Frightening beadines came vividly to mind, escalating from ISSUE., AMERICA THREATEN
VETO ', 10 BEGIN ASSERT
FALAFEL OUR HSTORIC RIGH ACT" right to the fearful "ISRAEL
LAUNCHES PREEMPZVE STRIEE
ON ARABS ON ARABS. FALAFEL AND
TAAMTAOURS BY RIGHT, CLANMS
BEGIN? So he decided to play it cool. No time
for irresponsiblo heroics, Rush back to the legation, organize the vote, canvass the
Latin Americans, see which way the Afri can bloc will go, delicately sound "the
Americans and Russians $\rightarrow$ But no: "A stopped short by the sheer blindness, the narrowness of perspective of my so-called
 have called you, a man froxn the press,
Blow the gaff on them. GO GET
THEMP' I promised hin that it shall be done.
Aid we gone and done it.

## Cabinet faces fresh threat in Portugal

LSSBONS, Oct 22 (R)-Portugar's ruling threat of breakap because of a dispute over The ruling Democratic Alliance's official candidate for the post Christian Democra Francisco Oiveira Dias, was defeated in
parliamentary vote liast Thesday due to the
absention and spoiled votes of absention and spoiled votes of 23 goverra-
ment depuries. Parliament was to vote again ment depuries. Pariliament was to vote agai eranment candidatet was deffeatec, inis socialist
opponent failed to win the required absolute Pponent failed to win the required absolute
Theritg. govermment defeat has created a new imternal crisis im the ruling coalinion of Social (CDSS and Moarthists (PPM) which has majority of 1 is in the 250 -seat partiament
Last August, im barrage of criticism fromm
tight-wingers in the Democratic Aliance led tash August, a barrage of crincism from
to the resers in intion Demoratic Aliance led
trime Mimister Fran to the resignation of $P$
cisco Pinto Balsemao. CPinvo Balsemao subsequently formed
new government, hut his Social Democrati new govermment, hut his Social Democratic
Party and the conservative Chrisian Demo
rats have since been unesy raats and the conservative Christian Demo
is secret since been uneasy parmers. Voting
is the Portuguese Partiannent. hy
 Tuesdays vote were Social Democrats dis-
pieased by the goveryments choice of a
Caristian Democrat as speaker.


